THE CENTURY COLLECTION

100 New Dances and Interpretations

by

KEN SHEFFIELD

composed 2005-2017

edited by Frances White and Diana Triplow

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FOREWORD

During the production of the "Two Barns" collection, it became clear that only a small part of the English dance and musical heritage is enjoyed today. Not including the one hundred tunes in the above-mentioned collection, some four hundred tunes were found by playing through the music in Thompson's collections, volumes one to five; Johnson's collections, volumes one to eight; Rutherford's collections, volumes one and two; the whole of Kynaston's collection; Walsh Compleat 1718 and 1719; and an unidentified collection in the Vaughan Williams Memorial Library. Much work, therefore, remains to be done.

For almost twenty years, we organized a dance holiday week at Halsway Manor, and I included in the programmes a number of these tunes, together with interpretations or adaptations of the dances published with them. The musicians for almost all of these events were Peter and Susan Swann, who have a file devoted to this "research", and have several times encouraged me to publish it.

This book contains 100 tunes with associated dances, mostly from 17th- and 18th-century collections, which have rarely been seen or heard during the last hundred years. There is also a second look at Dick's Maggot, or Double the Cape; Buckingham House, or Chelsea Reach; and Step Stately, with versions for three, five, seven or nine couples. Four dances are set to songs or tunes "heard in the pub", and one, St. Peter's Complaint, to a tune from Dr. Crotch's Specimens (also in the Dancing Master) called Porter's Lamentation. Three of Geoffrey Ginn's tunes are included: Margaret's Maggot, written, I believe, for his recorder group at Stewkley School; The Dutchman, composed for a visitor from Holland; and Barbara's Bounce, for his wife Barbara.

With the exception of Silent Worship, where the key has been changed to A, the music is "as found" and is reproduced with the key and time signatures unchanged.

Ken Sheffield,
Hall Barn,
Bitterell,
Eynsham,
Oxfordshire.

30th October 2014

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Many people have helped to bring this collection together, and I am grateful to all those dancers who have endured the necessary trials to make sure the dances work; and of course to the local musicians who have been asked to play new tunes, often in a hurry, and without the benefit of the necessary chords.

In particular I must thank my late wife Pam for her encouragement and practical support, in between keeping me warm and fed, for reading and correcting the text and walking the dances with the rest of our resident "ghost dancers". And I thank my son Timothy, whose understanding of the convoluted habits of the computer made possible the completion of the project which otherwise would have remained just an idea.

I leave you with a remark by my very good friend the late Tom Cook:

All the mistakes are mine.

Ken Sheffield.

EDITORS' PREFACE

Numbers

The Century Collection contains one hundred dances. Ken started working on it before the publication of <u>From Two Barns</u> Vol. 10, in 2005. During the intervening years some of the dances have been researched and published by others, and many of these are now well-known and popular, but we felt that we should present the collection in its entirety as Ken had intended.

In fact, Ken's notes contained 110 dances, including Step Stately and two versions of De'il Take the Wars. Of these, 8 had already been published elsewhere, with Ken's permission, and could be omitted from this volume. Since Ken had also produced a supplement on Step Stately, we have included it separately as an Appendix. We have amalgamated the two versions of De'il Take the Wars, leaving Ken's preferred total of 100 dances.

Language

We appreciate that callers will want to convert the dance instructions into present-day terminology, but Ken loved the language of the old, historical dance books, and he wrote, and called, in that style. So we decided to present the collection as Ken would have done, had he lived to publish it himself.

Nevertheless, we have tried to introduce consistency into the language and this has meant, on occasion, guessing which of two phrasings Ken would have preferred. We may sometimes have guessed wrongly.

Syntax: 1st verb imperative, others indicative. Owing to the paucity of endings in the verbal system of modern English, this is rarely apparent.

For economy of space, we have usually omitted the phrase "dance a" from the instructions. This has meant that some movements now function as verbs, e.g. backto-back, gates, star, figure of eight.

Editing

We have been reluctant to make changes to Ken's instructions. However, in the interests of clarity, we have sometimes amplified his text. Further, alterations have been necessary where it proved that there was not enough music for a specified movement, or where a movement ended with the dancers in the wrong positions. We have not sought to change instructions which merely caused awkwardness.

Most of Ken's source materials were originally longways duple minor or triple minor dances. Many of the latter have more recently (including by Ken) been converted to 3-couple dances. But Ken also loved the challenge of converting a triple minor into a duple minor. We have not mentioned this in <u>Sources</u> or <u>Editors' Notes</u> unless there was a problem with it: e.g. #33, #69.

In some cases, Ken's notes contained two versions of the same dance: #4 Beware o' Bonnie Ann. Different B2s. We have used Version 2. #16 Caroline's Victory. Two completely different dances. We have used Version 2. #19 Penelope. Version 1 3 co, Version 2 Duple Minor. We have used Version 2.

In #61, Cream Pot, Ken has changed the time signature from 6:4 to 6:8. We have left this as Ken wanted it. It is the exception to his practice of remaining entirely faithful to the original music.

Ken has included diagrams from Thomas Wilson's book, <u>The Complete System of English Country Dancing</u> (c. 1820), for the figures "The True Lovers' Knot" (#14, #15) and "Cross Corners" (#9, #82). Ideally, these need explanation of the directions of travel in order to be helpful.

Other Points

Authorship: it was sometimes difficult to decide which dances are Ken's compositions (§1) and which are modifications or interpretations (§2). Obviously all in §2 are interpretations rather than original compositions, but some are additionally marked as modifications: e.g. #83, #86, #99. One, #79, is a joint interpretation by Tom Cook & Ken from April 1996. We have classed modifications as interpretations, and hope that Ken would not have objected.

Apostrophes: some have defeated us. The source books are not always consistent, e.g. #49 The Soldier's Joy (index), The Soldiers Joy (page). In general, title on page has been preferred to title in index.

Bibliography: publishers are shown as authors.

Frances White Diana Triplow May 2023

EDITORS' ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We should like to extend our grateful thanks to:

Peter Swann dec., Susan Swann, Sue Stapledon dec. and Chris Dewhurst for arranging the tunes.

Geoffrey Ginn dec., Bruce Osborne, John Sheehan and Robin Stanley for permission to use their tunes.

The "Guinea Pig" dancers: Theresa "Tree" Bentley, Peter Bridgman dec., Malcom Bright, Sally Bright, Doreen Crewe, Fiona Cummins, Ian Cummins, Claire Drinkwater, Penny Fisk, Pam Fouracre, Ken Howard, Ruth Howard, Pat Morse, Ted Morse, Stewart Nicholls, Sue Nicholls, David Sandford, Linda Sandford, Des Thompson, Keith Triplow, Carolinne White.

The "Guinea Pig" musicians: Gill Attree, Brigitte Daniel, Ron Daniel, John Dawson, Richard King, Peter Moran, Steven Tuohy, Sophia Welsh.

Maggie Stopard Rawcliffe for the use of South Hinksey Village Hall for "Guinea Pigs".

Richard King for the use of his garden for "Guinea Pigs" and of his house for editors' meetings.

The organizers, callers and musicians at Ken Sheffield Tribute Days / Workshops at Stonesfield FDC in March 2018 and March 2019, including: Peter Bridgman dec., Tina Brown, Doreen Crewe, Julia Day, Shane Day, Tina Hadley, Margaret Hauser, Richard King, Ian and Val McFarlane, Peter Moran, Stewart Nicholls, Sue Nicholls, Steven Tuohy, Peter Vallender, Carol Warren-Smith, Carolinne White, Brian Wooby, David and Kathryn Wright.

Carol Warren-Smith for music corrections.

Tim Sheffield for the loan of Ken's music software and of the laptop on which it is stored.

Frances White Diana Triplow May 2023

LIST OF DANCES

§1 Ken's Compositions

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1	The Alternative	3 co	1
2	Barbara's Bounce	3 c o	2
3	Beauty In Tears	3 c o	3
4	Beware o' Bonnie Ann	3 co	4
5	The Black Velvet Band	3 co ch-p	5
6	The Dutchman	3 co ch-p	6
7	Five Foot Flirt	3 co O ch-p	7-8
8	Jacob or Enrico	3 co	9
9	The Light Heart	3 co	10-11
10	Lost Then Found	3 co	12
11	Margaret's Maggot	3 co	13
12	The Phoenician	3 co	14
13	St. Peter's Complaint	3 co	15
14	The Second Chance	3 co	16-17
15	Silent Worship	3 co	18-20
16	Caroline's Victory	4 co	21
17	Paddlers Coff	4 co O	22-23
18	The Light of my Life	LW	24
19	Penelope	LW	25
20	The Ram and the Gate	LW	26
21	Twin Sisters	LW	27
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23	The White Cockade	LW	29

§2 Ken's Interpretations

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25	Bonny Kate	3 co	31
26	Bung Her Eye	3 co	32
27	Campbel's Frolick	3 co	33
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No.	Name	Formation	Page
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45	1		
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47	The Rattle 3 co		53
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49	The Soldier's Joy	3 co	55
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64	Double the Cape	LW	74
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67	The Figure Three	LW	77
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No.	Name	Formation	Page
70	Heywood Wake	LW	80
71	Hunting the Stag	LW 1 imp	81
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73	Johnny's Frolick	LW	83
74	The Jovial Beggars	LW	84
75	The Joyful Jester	LW	85
76	Kelston House	LW	86
77	Lass of Pattie's Mill	LW	87
78	Lidia's Ramble	LW	88
79	Love and a Bottle	LW 1 imp	89
80	Lovely Nancy	LW	90
81	Madam Betty	LW	91
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92	Portsmouth	LW	104
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94	The Riddle	LW	106
95	Robinson Cruso	LW	107
96	The Royal Fishery	LW	108
97	Sally In Our Alley	LW	109
98	Shropshire Round	LW	110
99	The Telegraph	LW	111
100	A Trip to Bath	LW	112

§3 Appendix: Ken's Interpretation of Step Stately

No.	Name	Formation	Page
App	Step Stately	3 / 5 / 7 / 9 co	113-121

Key to Dance Formations

n co = n couples

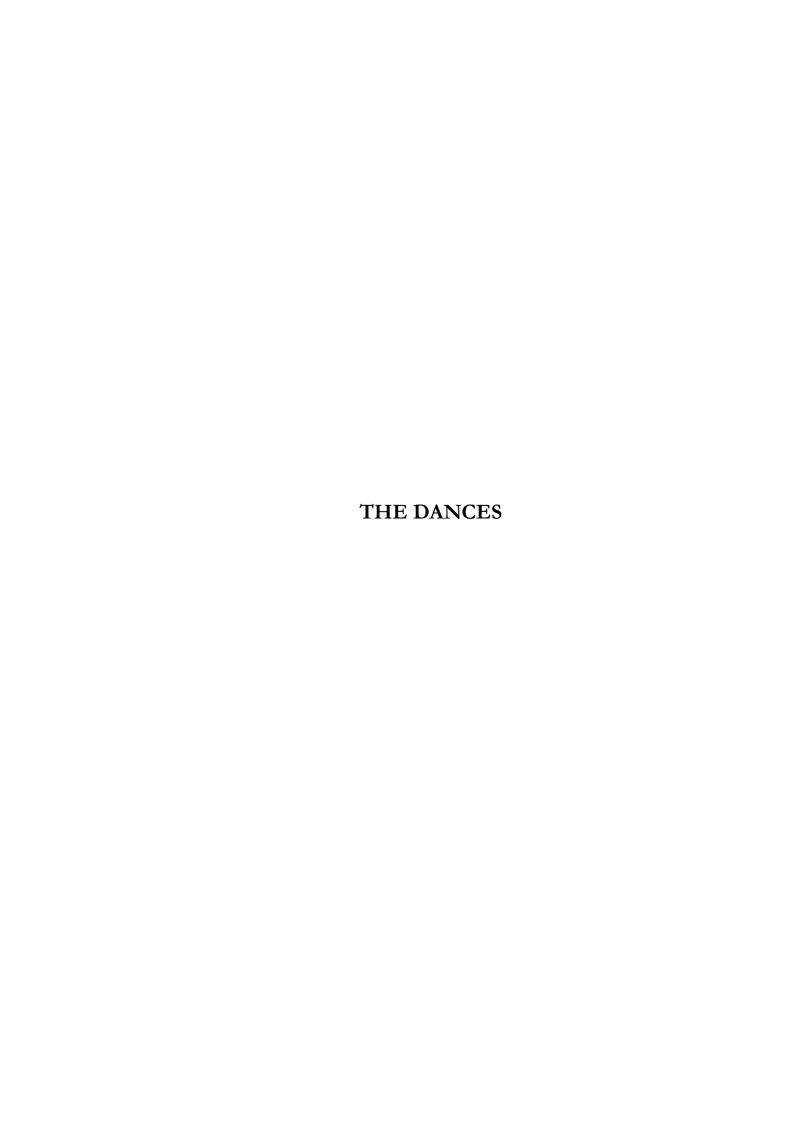
n co O = n couple circle

O = circle

LW = longways

1 imp = first couple improper

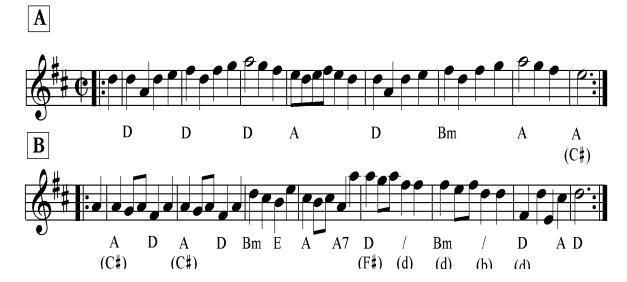
ch-p = change-partner dance



THE ALTERNATIVE

IN MEMORY OF DAVE FOWLER, MAESTRO AND ENGINEER

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

- A1 1-4 1st couple cast to middle place, 2nd couple moving up. 1st couple set left and right to 3rd couple.
 - 5-8 1st and 3rd couples right-hand star.
- A2 1-4 3rd couple cast up to middle place, 1st couple moving down. 3rd couple set right and left to 2nd couple.
 - 5-8 3rd and 2nd couples left-hand star. (Set is 2-3-1.)
- B1 1-8 Morris hey.
- B2 1-6 Circle six left once round.
 - 7-8 All set and turn single.

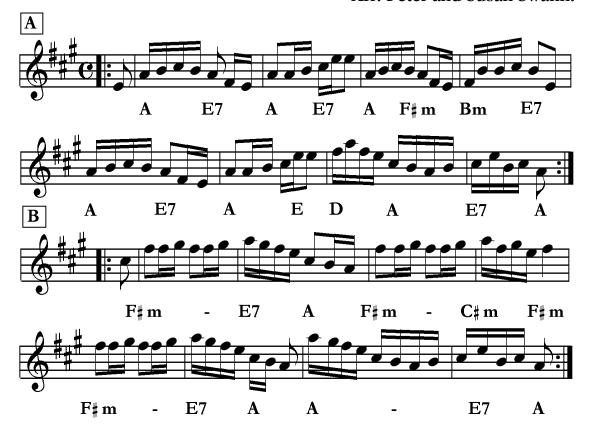
Source: Tune: Dr. Fausters Tumblers, in J. Walsh Jr., <u>The Compleat Country</u>
<u>Dancing Master</u>, 3rd series, vol. 5 (1755), p. 202. Dance: Ken Sheffield.

Editors' Note

Dave Fowler was the proprietor of Alternative Engineering and a fine accordion player. He hosted a session in the Rock of Gibraltar, Enslow, Oxfordshire, and always opened it with a set comprising Doctor Fausters' Tumblers (in G) and The Sloe (in D).

BARBARA'S BOUNCE

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

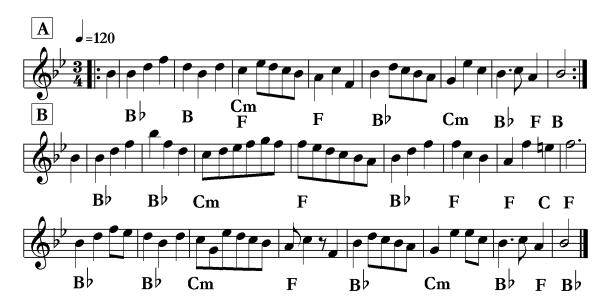
- A1 1-8 2nd woman and 1st couple, 2nd man and 3rd couple, left-hand stars, then right-hand stars.
- A2 1-4 Circle six left once round.
 - 5-8 Set to partner and turn single.
- B1 1-8 1st couple cross over and hey on contrary sides (1st man start right shoulders with 2nd woman, 1st woman start left shoulders with 2nd man). (Set is 1-2-3, 1st couple improper.)

 3rd couple, having omitted the last turn of the hey, face out, and 2nd couple turn to face out, ready for the gates movement which follows.
- B2 1-4 3rd couple gate 2nd couple down ³/₄ round the outside of the set into the middle of a line of six across facing up, WHILE 1st couple, continuing in the direction in which they are travelling, cross over and cast onto the ends of that line. All set right and left.
 - 5-8 2nd couple lead up to the top, followed by 3rd and 1st couples, and reform the set 2-3-1. Last time: all honour the Presence.

Source: Tune: Geoffrey Ginn, 1979. Dance: Ken Sheffield, 2009.

BEAUTY IN TEARS

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Set dance for three couples.

Play AAB three times.

- A1 1-4 Circle six left halfway round.
 - 5-8 3rd and 2nd couples, at the top, half poussette (3rd woman push).
- A2 1-4 Circle six right halfway round.
 - 5-8 1st and 3rd couples, at the top, half poussette (1st woman push). (Set is 3-1-2.)
- B 1-8 Morris hev.
 - 9-12 Partners back-to-back.
 - 13-16 All set and turn single.

Source: Tune: Anonymous 19th-Century Tunebook (manuscript in the

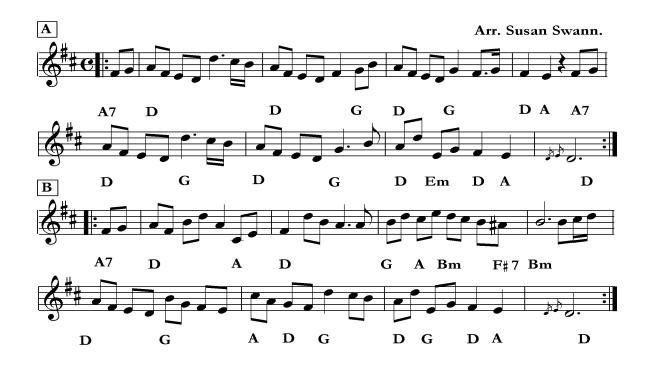
Vaughan Williams Memorial Library), p. 14.

https://www.vwml.org/record/AnonC19/5218/p14

Dance: Ken Sheffield.

BEWARE O' BONNIE ANN

IN MEMORY OF BOB BRAND



Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

- A1 1-4 1st couple cross over and cast to middle place, 2nd couple moving up.
 - 5-8 1st couple turn with the left hand 3/4 round.

 1st man turn 3rd woman with the right hand 3/4 round, WHILE

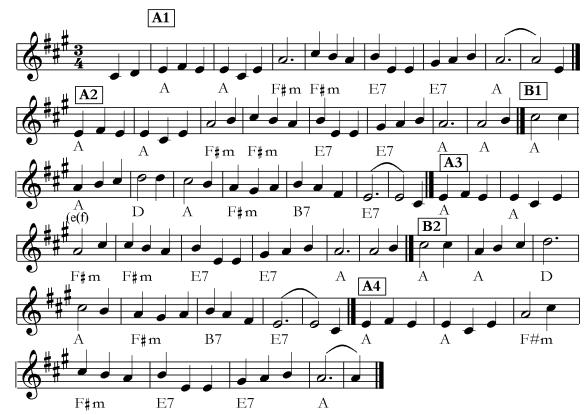
 1st woman turns 2nd man with the right hand 3/4 round.

 1st couple finish in the middle of lines of three top and bottom.
- A2 1-4 1st man half a hey for three with 2nd and 3rd women, starting left shoulders with 2nd woman, WHILE 1st woman half a hey for three with 2nd and 3rd men, starting left shoulders with 3rd man.
 - 5-8 1st couple change sides, passing right shoulders. 1st man half a hey for three with 2nd and 3rd men, WHILE 1st woman half a hey for three with 2nd and 3rd women. (Set is LW up and down the room, 2-1-3, proper.)
- B1 1-6 Circle six left once round.
 - 7-8 All turn single.
- B2 1-4 1st and 3rd couples half poussette (1st man pushing) as 2rd couple (at the top) fall back and move forward.
 - 5-8 All "Bernard Bentley" allemande (see <u>The Ladle</u>, no. 40) and acknowledge partner. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: Tune: Allan Masterton's setting of Robert Burns poem, 'Ye Gallants Bright' (1788), in James Johnson, <u>Scots Musical Museum</u> (1790). Dance: Ken Sheffield, 8 November 2011.

THE BLACK VELVET BAND

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Change partner dance for three couples.

Play the tune three times.

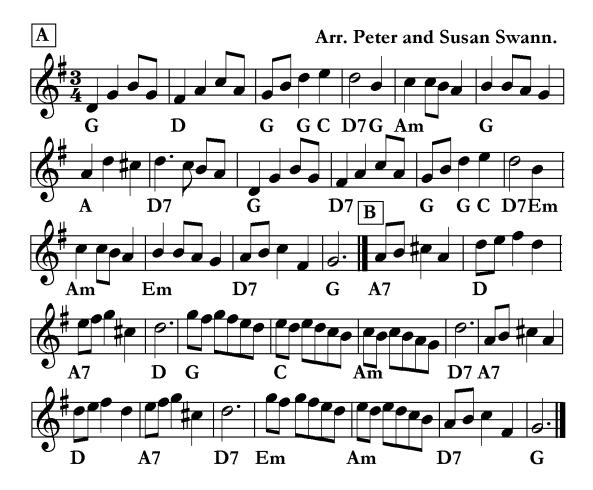
- A1 1-8 Circle six left once round.
- A2 9-12 Right diagonals (1st man with 2nd woman, 2nd man with 3rd woman) half poussette, 1st man pushing.
 - 13-16 Left diagonals (1st man with 1st woman, 3rd man with 3rd woman) half poussette, 1st man pushing. (All have a new partner: men 2-3-1, women 3-1-2.)
- B1 17-24 Middle couple (3rd man and 1st woman), man down, woman up, heys for three on the ends.
- A3 25-32 Middle couple, man down, woman up, right-hand stars for three with the end couples, then change ends and left-hand stars for three with the other end couples.
- B2 33-36 Middle couple turn with two hands once round.
 - 37-40 Middle woman lead the women out to their wall, turn and lead back, WHILE the middle man leads the men out and back.
- A4 41-48 New partners back-to-back and all turn single.

Source: Tune: (?) Collected by Pat Shaw, Shetlands, 1947. Dance: Ken Sheffield.

Editors' Note

The tune is not entirely that of the well-known song 'The Black Velvet Band'. Its structure is AABABA; A is reminiscent of the song 'The Gentleman Soldier', while B is a phrase of 'The Black Velvet Band'. It needs to be played very slowly.

THE DUTCHMAN



Change partner dance for three couples.

Play AB three times.

- A 1-8 Morris hev.
 - 9-10 3rd man cast up and 1st woman cast down into middle places proper as 2nd man moves down and 2nd woman moves up. (All now have a new partner.)
 - 11-16 Circle six left once round.
- B 1-4 Side lines go forward and back.
 - 5-8 Middle couple (3rd man, 1st woman) cross right shoulders and cast (man down, woman up) into the middle of lines top and bottom, WHILE 1st and 2nd men, and 2nd and 3rd women, change places, passing right shoulders.
 - 9-12 Top and bottom lines go forward and back.
 - 13-16 Middle couple turn with two hands ³/₄ round anti-clockwise to finish proper in the middle of lines on the sides, WHILE ends turn with two hands once round. (Men 2-3-1, women 3-1-2.)

Source: Tune: Geoffrey Ginn, <u>c</u>. 1960. Dance: Ken Sheffield, 1998.

FIVE FOOT FLIRT

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



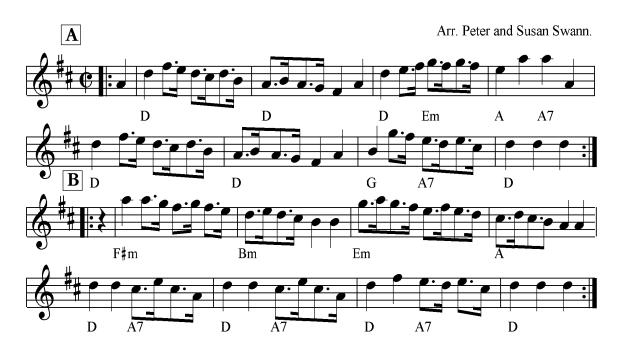
FIVE FOOT FLIRT (Continued)

Change partner dance for three couples in the round, with Playford (clockwise) numbering. Play AB three times.

A1	1-8 9-16 17-24 25-32	Honour partner right and left. Honour corner right and left. Partners lead in and fall back. Set and turn single. Partners turn with the left hand halfway round, then men turn the NEXT woman with the right hand once round. New partners waltz round anti-clockwise to the man's place.
B1	1-8 9-16 17-24 25-32	1 st couple separate and hey for three with 2 nd and 3 rd couples. 2 nd couple separate and hey for three with 1 st and 3 rd couples. 3 rd couple separate and hey for three with 1 st and 2 nd couples. Circle six left once round.
A2	1-8	Partners side into line right shoulders, then left shoulders.
	9-16	Set and turn single. Corners side into line right shoulders, then left shoulders. Set and turn single.
	17-24	Partners turn with the left hand halfway round, then men turn the NEXT woman with the right hand once round.
	25-32	New partners waltz round anti-clockwise to the man's place.
B2	1-32	As B1, starting with 2 nd couple separating.
A3	1-8	Partners arm right. Set and turn single.
	9-16 17-24	Corners arm left. Set and turn single. Partners turn with the left hand halfway round, then men turn the NEXT woman (their original partner) with the right hand once round.
	25-32	Partners waltz round anti-clockwise to original places.
В3	1-32	As B1, starting with the 3 rd couple separating.

Source: Tune: Song, 'Five Foot Flirt', by Cyril Tawney; as sung by Alan Kimber-Nickelson, and by The Yetties. Dance: Ken Sheffield.

JACOB or **ENRICO**



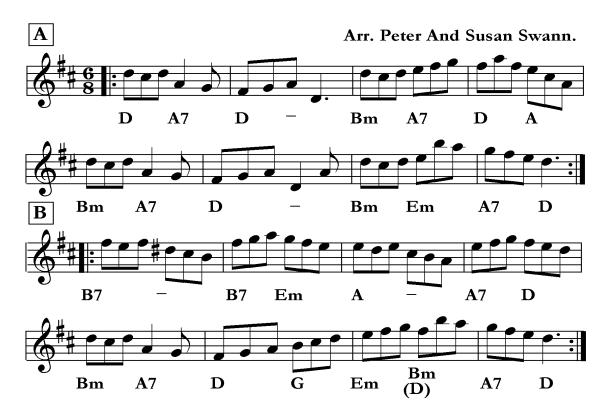
Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

- A1 1-4 Circle six left halfway round.
 - 5-8 2nd couple, man down, woman up, half a hey for three on the ends, finishing in 2nd place.
- A2 1-4 Circle six right halfway round.
 - 5-8 2nd couple, man down, woman up, half a hey for three on the ends, finishing in 2nd place.
- B1 1-4 2nd couple cross over, passing right shoulders, and, casting to their right, go round the outside of the set into the centre of lines at the top and bottom (2nd man down, 2nd woman up). All set right and left.
 - 5-8 2nd man right-hand star with 3rd couple WHILE 2nd woman right-hand stars with 1st couple.
- B2 1-4 2nd couple cross over, passing left shoulders, and, casting to their left, go round the outside of the set and meet in middle place (proper), then lead to the bottom as 3rd couple cast up.
 - 5-8 1st and 3rd couples, partners facing, three changes of a circular hey. (Set is 3-1-2.)

Source: Tune: from Thomas Hardy's Notebook, modified by "dotting" the notes. See The Yetties, <u>Tunes from The Musical Heritage of Thomas Hardy</u>, no. 13. Dance: Ken Sheffield.

THE LIGHT HEART



Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

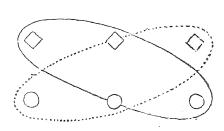
- A1 1-4 1st man turn 3rd woman with the right hand, 2nd man moving up into 1st man's place. 1st man finish between 2nd and 3rd women.
 - 5-8 1st man half a hey for four with the women, 1st man and 2nd woman passing left shoulders to start. 1st man cross the set and finish in 2nd man's place. (1st and 3rd women have changed places.)
- A2 1-4 1st woman (from 3rd place) turn 2nd man (in 1st place) with the right hand, 2nd woman moving down into 3rd woman's place.

 1st woman finish between the 1st and 2nd men.
 - 5-8 1st woman half a hey for four with the men, 1st woman and 1st man passing left shoulders to start. 1st woman cross the set and finish in 2nd woman's place. (2nd and 3rd men have changed places. Set is 3-1-2, all proper.)
- B1 1-8 1st couple "Cross Corners" (see diagram), i.e. cast down round the 2nd couple, giving hands to them, cross up through them, go up round the 3rd couple, giving hands to them, and cross down into 2nd place proper.
- B2 1-8 All set and turn single. Partners turn with two hands once round.

Source: Tune: J. Walsh Jr., <u>Twenty Four Country Dances for the Year 1763</u> (1763), p. 1, no. 1. Dance: Ken Sheffield.

THE LIGHT HEART

DIAGRAM: CROSS CORNERS



The middle couple cast off, go round the bottom couple and cross up through them. They go round the outside of the top couple, cross down through them, and return to place. This movement can be performed by the leading couple starting by moving either up or down in opposite directions.

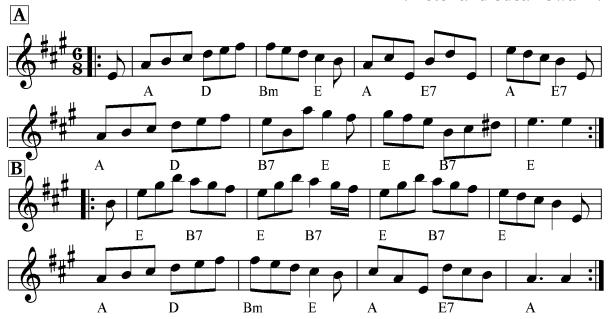
So, with the set 3-1-2, all proper:

 1^{st} couple (in middle position) cast down round the 2^{nd} couple at the bottom, and cross up through them. They dance round outside the 3^{rd} couple at the top, cross down through them and return to 2^{nd} place proper.

Source: Thomas Wilson, <u>The Complete System of English Country Dancing</u> (<u>c</u>. 1820), p. 110 fig. I.

LOST THEN FOUND

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

FIRST PART

- A1 1-8 All lead up a double and back. Set and turn single.
- A2 1-4 1st couple move down the centre one place as 2nd couple move up, then men right-hand star WHILE women left-hand star.
 - 5-8 1st couple turn with two hands to finish proper in middle place as 2nd couple move back up to the top.
- B1 1-4 1st and 3rd couples double figure of eight (1st couple cross down to start as 3rd couple cast up).
 - 5-8 1st couple turn with the left hand once round.
- B2 1-4 1st and 2nd couples double figure of eight (1st couple cross up to start as 2nd couple cast down).
 - 5-8 1st couple lead to the bottom as 3rd couple cast up. (Set is 2-3-1.)

SECOND PART

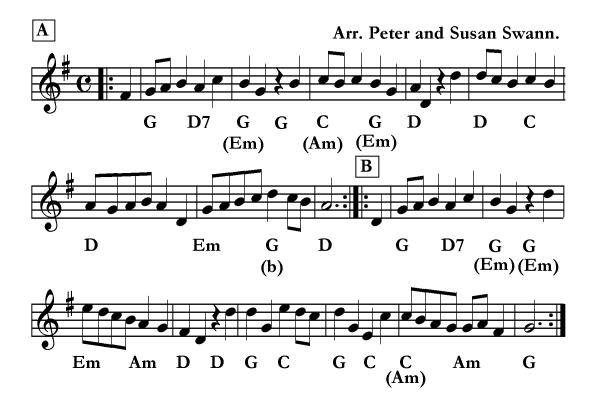
- A1 1-8 Partners side into line right shoulders, then left shoulders.
- A2, B1, B2 As first part. (Set is 3-1-2.)

THIRD PART

- A1 1-8 Partners arm right, then arm left.
- A2, B1, B2 As first part. (Set is 1-2-3.)

Source: Tune: Live in Clover, in J. Walsh Jr., <u>Twenty Four Country Dances</u> for the Year 1763 (1763), p. 5, no. 9. Dance: Ken Sheffield.

MARGARET'S MAGGOT



Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

- A1 1-4 All lead up a double and back.
 - 5-8 Set and turn single.
- A2 1-8 Circle six left once round.
- B1 1-8 2nd man and 3rd couple circle left once round, turn single left, then right-hand star for three back to original places WHILE 2nd woman and 1st couple do the same.
- B2 1-8 2nd couple turn with two hands, moving down into 3rd place, as 3rd couple cast up and 3rd man turns 1st man with two hands once and a half, WHILE 3rd woman turns 1st woman with two hands once and a half. (Set is 3-1-2.)

Source: Tune: Geoffrey Ginn. Dance: Ken Sheffield.

THE PHOENICIAN



Set dance for three couples.

Play the tune three times.

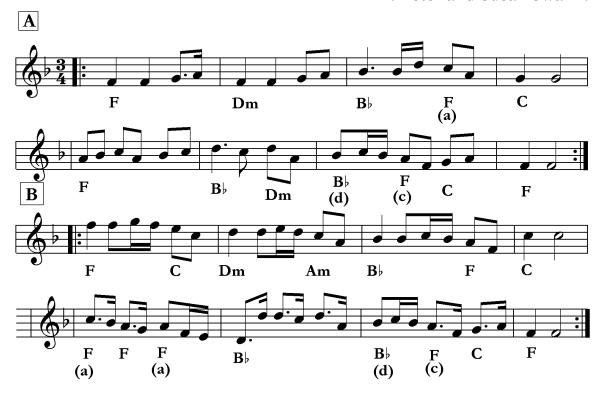
- A 1-8 All lead up a double and back, set and turn single.
- B 1-8 1st couple cross over, cast into middle place, and turn with the left hand 3/4 round. Man down, woman up, right-hand stars at each end.
- C 1-8 1st couple meet, turn with the left hand once round, then 1st man dance down through 3rd couple and cast up into middle place proper WHILE 1st woman dances up through 2nd couple and casts down into middle place. (Set is 2-1-3.)
- D 1-8 Circle six once round, then 1st couple cast to the bottom as 3rd couple lead up to middle place, and 2nd couple, at the top, turn single. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: Tune: Robin J. Stanley, 1999. Used with permission.

Dance: Ken Sheffield.

ST. PETER'S COMPLAINT

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

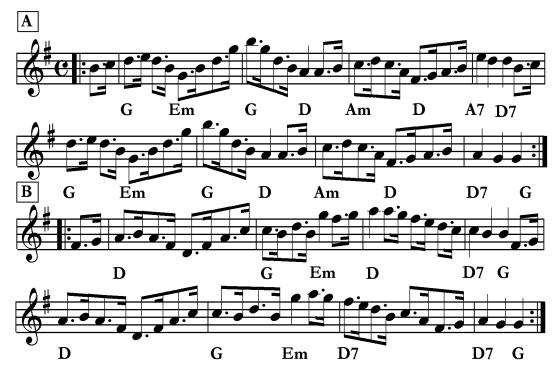
- A1 1-4 1st man, taking right hands with 1st woman, step-set right and left, and change places with her, turning her under his arm.

 1st couple cast, to finish improper between 2nd and 3rd couples on the outside of the set, 2nd couple moving up.
 - 5-8 1st man, 2nd and 3rd women right-hand star WHILE 1st woman, 2nd and 3rd men left-hand star. 1st couple move down the outside of the set below 3rd couple, who <u>do not</u> move up.
- A2 1-2 1st couple cross over and cast up into middle place.
 - 3-8 Three changes of a circular hey. 3rd couple face each other, 1st couple face up and 2nd couple face down to start. (Set is 3-1-2, all improper.)
- B1 1-2 Dancers on the right diagonals cross over, passing right shoulders.
 - 3-4 All change places "Hole in the Wall" with the opposite dancer.
 - 5-6 Dancers on the left diagonals cross over, passing left shoulders. (Set is 3-1-2, all proper.)
 - 7-8 Partners turn with two hands once round.
- B2 1-8 Circle six left once round, then all turn single.

Source: Tune: Porters Lamentation, in J. Playford & Z. Watkins, <u>The Dancing Master</u>, vol. 1, 3rd ed (1657), Supplement, p. 47. Dance: Ken Sheffield.

THE SECOND CHANCE

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Set dance for three couples.

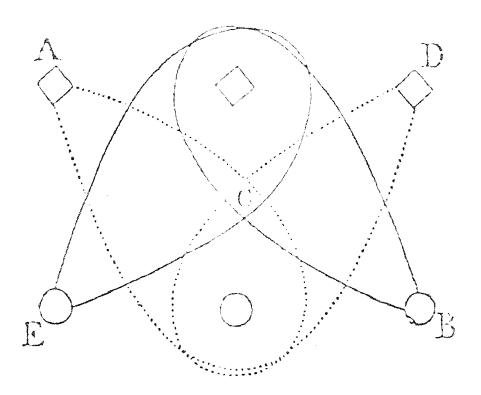
Play AABB three times.

- A1 1-4 1st couple gates down through 2nd couple.
 - 5-8 1st and 2nd couples double figure of eight, 1st couple crossing down as 2nd couple cast up to start.
- A2 1-4 2nd couple gates down through 3rd couple.
 - 5-8 2nd and 3rd couples double figure of eight, 2nd couple crossing down as 3rd couple cast up to start.
- B1 1-4 1st and 2nd couples change places, passing right shoulders along the line, then all change places with partner, passing left shoulders.
 - 5-8 1st and 3rd couples change places, passing right shoulders along the line, then all change places with partner, passing left shoulders. (Set is 2-3-1.)
- B2 1-4 "The True Lovers' Knot" (see diagram): 1st man (in 3rd position) dance clockwise round 3rd woman WHILE 2nd woman (in 1st position) dances clockwise round 3rd man, both returning to place. As soon as 1st man and 3rd woman have crossed, 2nd man (in 1st position) dance anticlockwise round 3rd woman WHILE 1st woman (in 3rd position) dances anti-clockwise round 3rd man, both returning to place. (As the two men and the two women meet on the outside of the set, they pass right shoulders.)
 - 5-8 All step-set right and left and turn single. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: Tune: The Prodigal Son, by John Sheehan of The Dubliners. Dance: Ken Sheffield.

THE SECOND CHANCE

DIAGRAM: THE TRUE LOVERS' KNOT



The Lady at A and Gentleman at B move to C the instant they have passed, the Lady at D and Gentleman at E do the same, they then return to their situations in the same succession, which finishes the Figure.

N.B. The persons in this Figure move similar to "Right and Lest."

Source: Thomas Wilson, <u>The Complete System of English Country Dancing</u> (c. 1820), p. 131.

SILENT WORSHIP

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



SILENT WORSHIP

Set dance for three couples.

Play the tune three times.

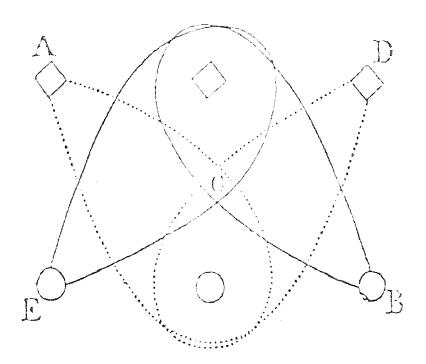
FIRST PART

- 1-4 All step and honour the presence right and left. All step and honour partner. "The True Lovers' Knot" (see diagram): 1st woman dance clockwise 5-8 round 2nd man, WHILE 3rd man dances clockwise round 2nd woman, both returning to place. As soon as 1st woman and 3rd man have crossed, 1st man dances anti-clockwise round 2nd woman, WHILE 3rd woman dances anti-clockwise round 2nd man, both returning to place. (As the two men and the two women meet on the outside of the set, they pass right shoulders.) 2nd couple turn with the right hand ³/₄ round. 9-16 Man down, woman up, 2nd couple circle three halfway round with 1st and 3rd couples, finishing in lines of three facing across. All step-set right and left and turn single. 17-24 2nd couple pass right shoulders and, man down, woman up, cast round the ends of the set into middle place improper. Circle six left once round. Partners cross over and face out in lines of three. 25-32 1st couple cast and lead the lines round into a line of six at the bottom of the set facing up. Lead up in line, fall back and turn individually to face down. 1st couple cast up and lead the lines of three round to reform the set in its original position. 33-34 1st couples cross over two couples to the bottom of the set. (Set is 2-3-1.) 35-40 Grimstock hey to progressed places. SECOND PART 1-4 Partners side into line right shoulders, then left shoulders. 5-34 As first part. (Set is 3-1-2.) 35-40 Morris hey to progressed places. THIRD PART 1-4 Partners arm right, then left. As first part. (Set is 1-2-3.) 5-34 Circular hey to progressed places. 3rd couple face each other, 35-40 2nd couple face up and 1st couple face down to start.
- **Source:** Tune: G. F. Handel, aria 'Non lo dirò col labbro' from the opera <u>Ptolemy</u> (1728), adapted by Arthur Somervell, 1928.

Dance: Ken Sheffield.

SILENT WORSHIP

DIAGRAM: THE TRUE LOVERS' KNOT

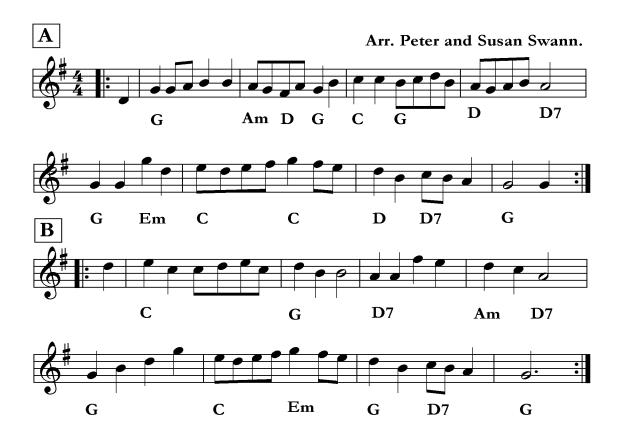


The Lady at A and Gentleman at B move to C the instant they have passed, the Lady at D and Gentleman at E do the same, they then return to their situations in the same succession, which finishes the Figure.

N.B. The persons in this Figure move similar to "Right and Lest."

Source: Thomas Wilson, <u>The Complete System of English Country Dancing</u> (c. 1820), p. 131.

CAROLINE'S VICTORY



Set dance for four couples.

Play AABB four times.

- A1 1-8 1st and 3rd couples cast off into symmetrical heys for four on each side of the set, finishing with the set in its original position.

 (Men's hey starts left shoulders with 2nd and 4th men: women's hey starts right shoulders with 2nd and 4th women.)
- A2 1-8 1st couple lead down the middle with right hands joined.
 1st man turn 1st woman under. Dance up to the top, with crossed hands, and cast below 2nd couple, who move up.
- B1 1-4 1st couple cross over, passing right shoulders. 1st man turn 3rd woman with the right hand halfway round, WHILE 1st woman turns 3rd man with the left hand halfway round.
 - 5-8 1st man turn 4th woman with the left hand once round, WHILE 1st woman turns 4th man with the right hand once round.

 As 1st couple finish the turns, they cross over to their own sides below 4th couple. (Set is progressed, 2-3-4-1.)
- B2 1-6 Circle eight left once round.
 - 7-8 Men turn partners anti-clockwise under their right arms.

Source: Tune: The Victory, as played by Caroline Jordan in the Rock of Gibraltar, Enslow, Oxfordshire, 2011. Dance: Ken Sheffield.

PADDLER'S COFF



Set dance for four couples in the round.

Play AAB four times.

- A1 1-4 "Grand Square" halfway round. (1st and 3rd couples meet as 2nd and 4th couples separate to start.)
 - 5-8 New partners swing to finish proper in new places. (Men have moved one place clockwise and women have moved one place anti-clockwise).
- A2 1-8 Men make a right-hand star and, taking the next woman round, go round in a double star to the man's place, then, bringing the woman in front of him, turn with two hands to face into the set proper.

PADDLER'S COFF (Continued)

- B 1-4 Men go into the centre, turn ½ to their left and fall back into the next man's place round the set (anti-clockwise) WHILE women, facing centre, set right and left and turn single.
 - 5-8 Women go into the centre, turn ½ to their right and fall back into the next woman's place round the set (clockwise) WHILE men, facing centre, set right and left and turn single.
 - 9-16 Form a basket for eight, the women with their hands on the nearest men's shoulders, and take the basket round to the left 1½ to the men's places.

Repeat three times to finish with original partner.

Source: Tune: Scapa Flow, by Jimmy Johnstone of Mirland, Deerness, Orkney; believed to have been collected by Pat Shaw in 1947. A slightly different tune is at http://www.nigelgatherer.com/tunes/std/std1/scapf.html. Dance: Ken Sheffield.

ABOUT THE TITLE

Over dinner one night my son, Timothy, was complaining that his twins, Zac and Eloise, had caught yet another cold. It was suggested by my wife, Pam, that they had a touch of paddler's cough through playing about in puddles. The expression came from Pam's grandmother and is possibly a local Quainton term for children's coughs. Timothy thought it was quite funny and later reported it to his wife while she was half way through a glass of wine, which she promptly shared with all the people round the table! A case of would you mind spraying that again.

Shortly afterwards, Timothy built an annex onto the rear of his garage in the form of a pub which became known as "The Paddler's Coff".

Now children have a pre-programmed habit of passing things on, and when his teacher asked Zac what he did last night he told her that he had "Been down the pub." "Which pub was that?" she asked.

"The Coff," Zac explained, and must have given a glowing account of what he had done, as his teacher spent a couple of evenings going round the village to find a pub called "The Coff".

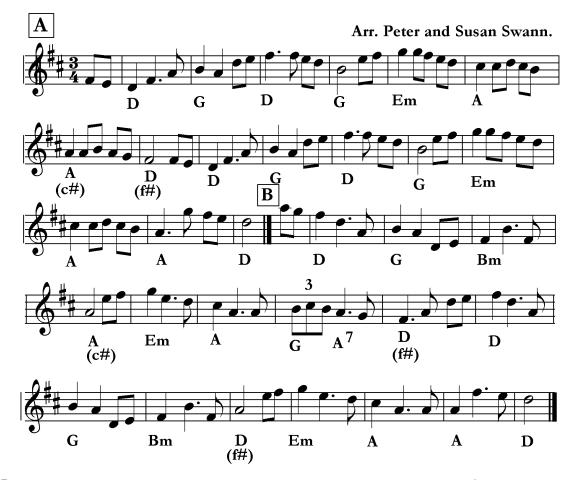
The next time Pam collected Zac and Eloise from school she was asked, "Where is this pub called The Paddler's Coff?"

KIDS!!!

The title also alludes to the complaint you get for "Skinny Dipping" in Round Pond.

THE LIGHT OF MY LIFE

For Pamela Mary (1932-2015), "The Light of my Life"



Duple minor.

Play AB ad lib.

- A 1-8 All step to the left and honour partner. Turn single right, then left-hand star.
 - 9-16 All step to the right and honour partner. Turn single left, then right-hand star.
- B 1-2 1st couple lead down the middle (2 waltz steps, right hand in right hand).
 - 3-4 1st man turn 1st woman anti-clockwise under his right arm. Finish proper, facing down.
 - 5-8 1st couple cast up to original place and set right and left.
 - 9-10 1st man and 2nd woman cross "Hole in the Wall".
 - 11-12 2nd man and 1st woman cross "Hole in the Wall".
 - 13-16 All move forward and turn partners with two hands halfway round.

Source: Tune: Sweet Clover, by Bruce Osborne. Used with permission. Dance: Ken Sheffield, July 2015.

PENELOPE

OR, A KINDNESS REMEMBERED

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

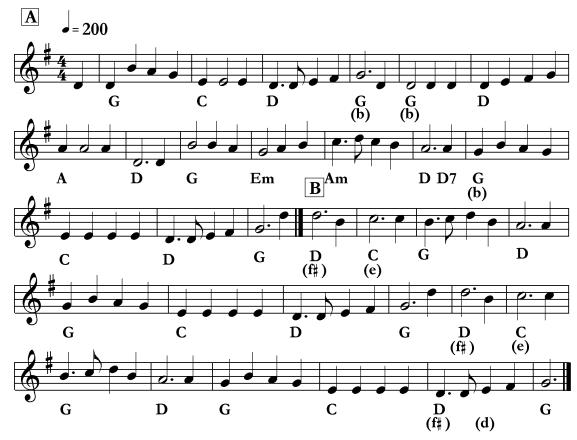
A1	1-4	All lead up a double and back.
	5-8	All set and turn single to face down.
A2	1-4	All lead down a double and back.
	5-8	1st couple cast down and cross over into their progressed
		places, improper, facing out, as 2 nd couple move up,
		turning away from each other, to face out proper.
B1	1-8	Neighbours lead out and fall back, turning into a left-hand
		star.
B2	1-8	Right-hand star once round, then all swing partners to
		finish proper.

Source: Tune: Peacock Rag, by Fiddlin' Arthur Smith (USA), by 1940.

Dance: Ken Sheffield.

THE RAM AND THE GATE

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Duple minor, 1st couples improper.

Play AB ad lib.

- A 1-8 1st woman and 1st and 2nd men hey for three diagonally across the set, 1st woman and 1st man passing left shoulders to start.
 - 9-16 1st man and 1st and 2nd women hey for three diagonally across the set, 1st man and 1st woman passing right shoulders to start.
- B 1-8 All set to neighbour and turn single, then back-to-back neighbour.
 - 9-12 All set to partner and turn single.
 - 13-16 "Pot Hooks" to progressed places:

The two women cross over, passing left shoulders (go well across), and stay facing out.

The two men cross over, passing left shoulders, and stay facing out. Partners fall back across the set into progressed places, passing left shoulders.

Source: Tune: Song, 'The Tailor's Breeches', heard in The Queens Head, Eynsham, during the 1980s. The tailor lives at an inn called The Ram and the Gate. Dance: Ken Sheffield.

TWIN SISTERS

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.









Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

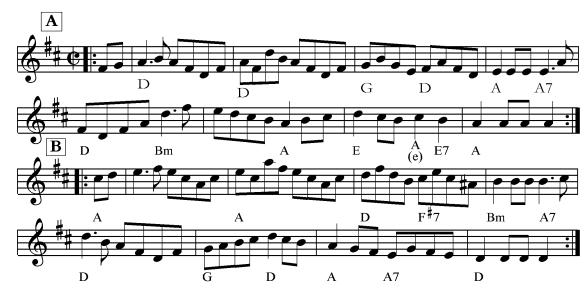
- A1 1-4 All lead up a double and back.
 - 5-8 Set and turn single.
- A2 1-4 All lead down a double and back.
 - 5-8 Set to partner, then men turn women under their right arms, anti-clockwise.
- B1 1-4 Partners back-to-back.
 - 5-8 Right-hand star.
- B2 1-4 1st man and 2nd woman change places.

 1st woman and 2nd man change places.
 - 5-8 Neighbours facing, three changes of a circular hey.

Source: Tune: Twin Sisters, MS copy in Ken Sheffield's mother's collection. Dance: Ken Sheffield.

TWO TWO AND ONE FOR THE W.I.

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Duple Minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-8 1st and 2nd couples double figure of eight, 1st couple crossing down to start.
- A2 1-8 1st couple lead down the set, turn the woman under the man's arm, and lead back to place.

 1st couple cast into 2nd place, 2nd couple moving up. (Set is progressed.)
- B1 1-4 1st man turn 2nd woman with the right hand once round, then, keeping hands joined, give left hand to 2nd man and finish in a line of three (1st man in the middle facing up, 2nd couple on the ends facing down). 1st man and 2nd couple make arches across the set.
 - 5-8 WHILE 1st man and 2nd couple step in line, 1st woman dances clockwise round her partner, passing through both arches.

 1st man returns to his progressed place.
- B2 1-4 All left-hand star.
 - 5-8 Partners facing, four changes of a circular hey.

Source: Tune: Grant's Rant, in C. & S. Thompson, Compleat Collection of 200

Favourite Country Dances, vol. 3 (1773), p. 71, no. 141.

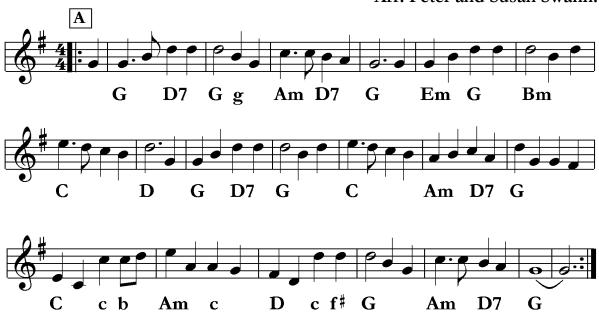
Dance: An amalgam by Ken Sheffield of Maud Karpeles's versions of Morpeth Rant and Soldier's Joy, and the version of The Soldier's Joy in C. & S. Thompson, Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances, vol. 4 (c. 1780), p. 99, no. 197 (see The Soldier's Joy, no. 40).

Ken's Note

Mrs. Morton-King, late of Shabbington, taught several classes in the Vale of Aylesbury, and often took her team of dancers to entertain the local branches of the Women's Institute. The usual starting dances were Morpeth Rant and Soldier's Joy. The team was called to attention with the words, "Now then, my dears, we will do Morpeth and Soldier's Joy, Two Two and One."

THE WHITE COCKADE

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Duple minor.

Play AA ad lib.

- A1 1-4 1st man and 2nd woman set and turn with two hands halfway round to change places.
 - 5-8 2nd man and 1st woman set and turn with two hands halfway round anti-clockwise to change places. (Set is progressed and improper.)
 - 9-16 Double figure of eight, 2nd couple casting down as 1st couple cross up.
 - 17-20 All set, then men turn women under their arms to change places. (Set is progressed and proper.)
- A2 1-4 1st man down, 1st woman up, right-hand star with 2nd couples above and below them.
 - 5-8 1st couple turn with two hands once round.
 - 9-12 1st man up, 1st woman down, left-hand star with 2nd couples above and below them.
 - 13-16 2nd couple turn with two hands anti-clockwise once round.
 - 17-20 All set and turn single.

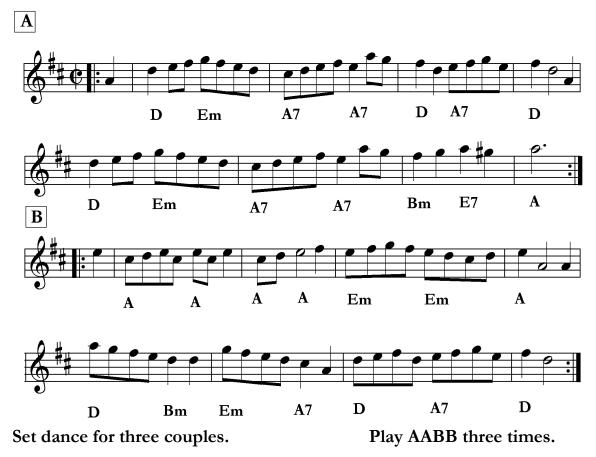
Source: Tune: Song, 'The White Cockade', as sung by Alan Kimber-Nickelson, after the Copper Family. Dance: Ken Sheffield.

Ken's Note

The stars in A2 1-4 and 9-12 are for four dancers: a 2nd couple plus a dancer from the 1st couples above and below them. However, when there is no neutral couple, the stars on the ends will be for three dancers only.

BLUNDEL'S MAGGOT

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.

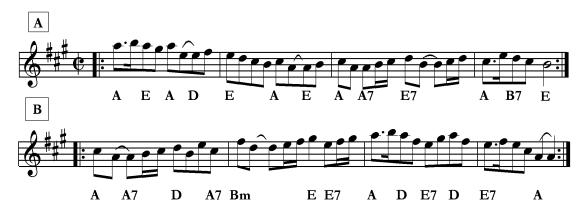


- A1 1-4 1st couple cross left shoulders and cast below 2nd couple, who move up. 1st man turn 3rd woman with the left hand WHILE 1st woman turns 3rd man with the right hand.
 - 5-8 1st couple half figure of eight down through 3rd couple to finish in middle place proper.
- A2 1-4 All set and turn single.
 - 5-8 Circle six halfway round. (Set is 3-1-2, improper.)
- B1 1-4 1st couple gates up through 3rd couple at the top.
 - 5-8 1st couple gates down through 2nd couple at the bottom.
- B2 1-8 Cross Morris hey: 1st couple start by crossing up, then each couple cross as they go up through the middle place. (Set is 3-1-2, proper.)

Source: J. Walsh & J. Hare, <u>The Second Book of the Compleat Country Dancing-Master</u> (1719), p. 374. [Apparently duple minor.]

BONNY KATE

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



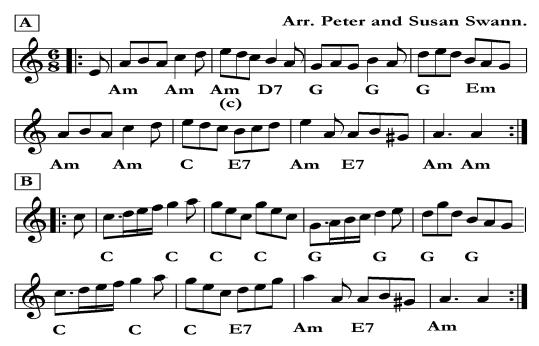
Set dance for three couples.

Play AABBAABB three times.

- A1 1-4 All set to partner right and left twice, cross over and turn to face.
- A2 1-4 All that again.
- B1 1-2 1st couple cross over as 2nd couple face out and hand them round into 2nd place.
 - 3-4 1st couple cross again as 3rd couple face out and hand them round into 3rd place.
- B2 1-4 1st couple lead up to the top, cast into middle place and turn single down as 3rd couple move down.
- A3 1-2 1st and 3rd couples left-hand star.
 - 3-4 1st couple turn with the left hand once round.
- A4 1-2 1st and 2nd couples right-hand star.
 - 3-4 1st couple turn with the right hand once round to finish proper in a ring of six.
- B3 1-4 Circle six once round.
- B4 1-4 Circular hey. 1st couple face down, 3rd couple face up and 2rd couple face each other to start. 1st and 3rd couples, one extra change. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: J. Johnson, <u>Two Hundred Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 8 (1753), p. 46, no. 92.

BUNG HER EYE



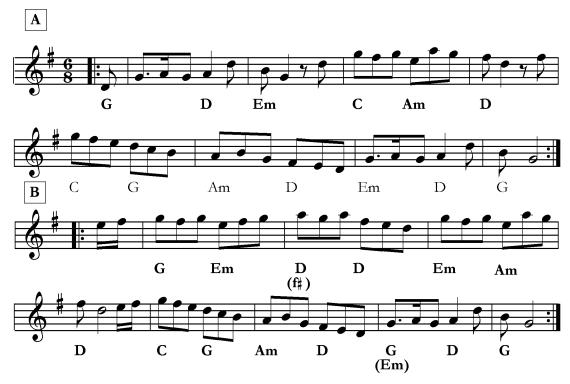
Set dance for three couples.

- Play AABBAB three times.
- A1 1-4 1st couple back-to-back.
 - 5-8 1st couple long cast to middle place as 2nd couple move up.
- A2 1-4 1st couple back-to-back.
 - 5-8 1st couple long cast (man down, woman up) into the middle of lines of three at top and bottom.
- B1 1-8 1st couple whole figures of eight along those lines, 1st man starting right shoulders round 3rd woman, 1st woman starting right shoulders round 2nd man.
- B2 1-8 1st couple change ends and hey for three, starting right shoulders with a dancer of the opposite sex and finishing in the middle of lines of three on the sides, all proper.
- A3 1-8 1st couple (man down, woman up) pass left shoulders and set right and left to 1st corners, then to 2nd corners. Circle three left halfway round on the sides and open out into lines. (Set is 3-1-2, 1st couple improper.)
- B3 1-8 1st couple cross, passing left shoulders, and cast to the bottom as 2nd couple move up into a Grimstock hey. (Set is 3-1-2, proper.)

Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 3 (1744), p. 43, no. 85.

CAMPBEL'S FROLICK

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



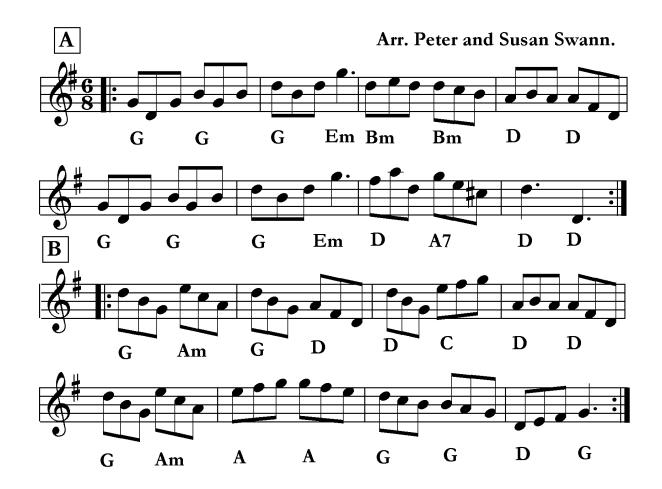
Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

- A1 1-4 1st and 2nd couples set right and left, then 1st couple cast, 2nd couple moving up.
 - 5-8 1st and 2nd couples right-hand star.
- A2 1-4 1st and 3rd couples set right and left, then 1st couple cast, 3rd couple moving up.
 - 5-8 1st and 3rd couples left-hand star.
- B1 1-8 1st couple lead up to the top, set right and left, and cast into middle place, 3rd couple moving down.
- B2 1-4 Circle six left halfway round.
 - 5-8 All set right and left. Partners turn with two hands halfway round. (Set is 3-1-2.)

Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 6 (<u>c</u>. 1751), p. 52, no. 103; D. Rutherford, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 of the most celebrated Country Dances both Old and New</u>, vol. 1 (1756), p. 49, no. 97.

CAPTAIN COMMIN'S RAMBLE



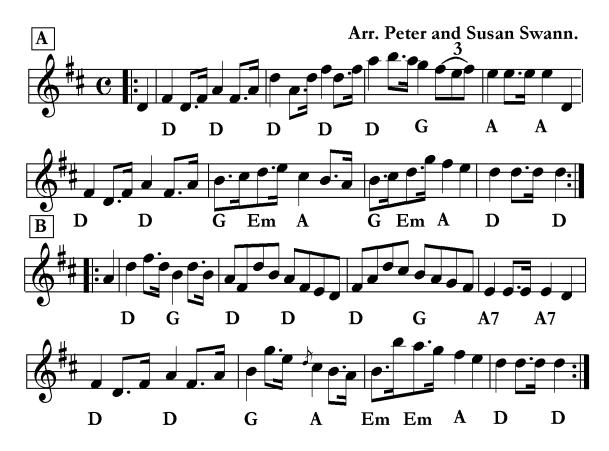
Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

- A1 1-4 1st couple cast to middle place as 2nd couple move up.
 - 5-8 1st couple turn with the right hand once round.
- A2 1-4 1st man lead 2nd and 3rd men to the men's wall WHILE 1st woman leads 2nd and 3rd women to the women's wall. All fall back.
 - 5-8 3rd couple, moving up the outside, lead the lines round to invert the set. (Set is progressed, 3-1-2.)
- B1 1-8 Circle six left and right.
- B2 1-8 Circular hey. 2nd couple face up, 1st couple face down and 3rd couple face each other to start. (Set is 3-1-2.)

Source: C. & S. Thompson, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite Country</u> <u>Dances</u>, vol. 2 (1764), p. 27, no. 54.

CAPTAIN REED'S DELIGHT



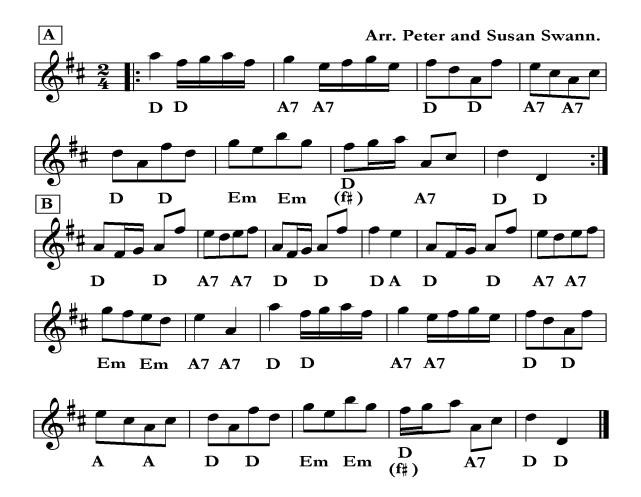
Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

- A1 1-4 1st couple meet, then cast to the bottom as 2nd and 3rd couples move up.
 - 5-8 2nd couple meet, then cast to the bottom as 3rd and 1st couples move up. (Set is 3-1-2.)
- A2 1-8 3rd couple cross over, cast below 1st couple, cross again and cast below 2nd couple, lead up to the top and cast down into middle place, 1st couple moving up. (Set is 1-3-2.)
- B1 1-4 3rd couple (from middle place), man down, woman up, right-hand star at each end.
 - 5-8 3rd couple change ends and left-hand star at the other end.
- B2 1-2 Dancers on the right diagonals change places.
 - 3-4 Dancers on the left diagonals change places.
 - 5-6 Dancers on the right diagonals change places.
 - 7-8 All turn single. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: C. & S. Thompson, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite Country</u> <u>Dances</u>, vol. 2 (1764), p. 83, no. 165.

THE CHAPLET



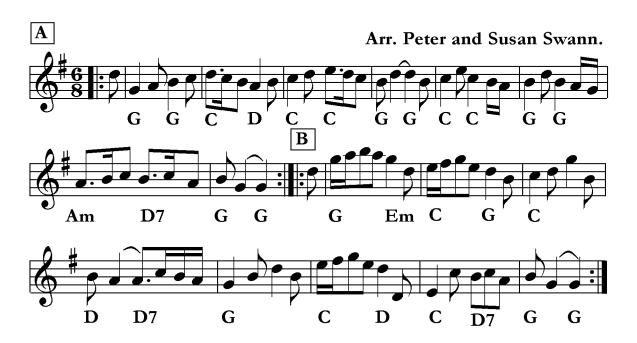
Set dance for three couples.

Play AAB three times.

- A1 1-8 1st couple lead through 2nd couple and go outside 3rd couple to the bottom of the set, then lead up through 3rd couple and go outside 2nd couple to the top.
- A2 1-2 1st couple cross over.
 - 3-6 1st couple set to 2nd couple, turn single (man right, woman left), and cast down as 2nd couple move up.
 - 7-8 1st couple turn with the right hand halfway round to finish proper. (Set is 2-1-3.)
- B 1-8 Circle six left once round.
 - 9-16 Circular hey. 3rd couple face up, 1st couple face down and 2nd couple face each other to start. 1st and 3rd couples, one extra change. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: J. Johnson, A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances, vol. 6 (c. 1751), p. 28, no. 55; J. Walsh Jr., The Compleat Country Dancing-Master, 3rd series, vol. 5 (1755), p. 21; cf. D. Rutherford, Compleat Collection of 200 of the most celebrated Country Dances both Old and New, vol. 1 (1756), p. 31, no. 62.

CROSS PURPOSES or TOM AND MARY



Set dance for three couples.

Play AABBAB three times.

- A1 1-8 1st man set to 2nd woman, cast to the middle, 2nd man moving up, and turn 3rd woman with two hands once round.
- A2 1-8 1st woman set to partner (who is in 2nd man's place), cast to the middle, 2nd woman moving up, and turn 3rd man with two hands once round.
- B1 1-4 1st couple gypsy right ³/₄.

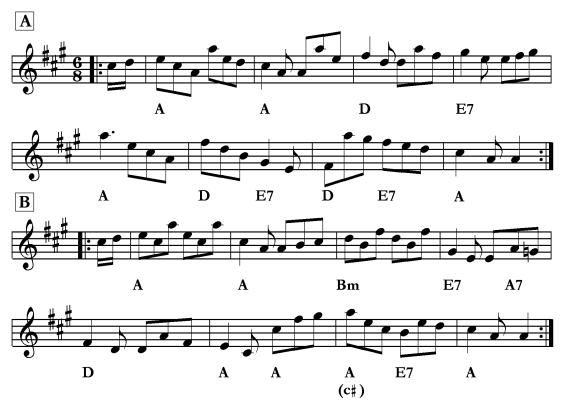
 1st man set to 3rd couple WHILE 1st woman sets to 2nd couple.
 - 5-8 Circle three once round at each end, 1st couple finishing in middle place proper.
- B2 1-4 1st couple gypsy left ³/₄.

 1st man set to 2nd couple WHILE 1st woman sets to 3rd couple.
 - 5-8 Circle three once round at each end, 1st couple finishing in middle place improper.
- A3 1-2 1st couple set right and left.
 - 3-6 1st couple cast (man down, woman up) into the middle of lines of three at top and bottom.
 - 7-8 Lines set right and left.
- B3 1-4 1st man cast up round 3rd man WHILE 1st woman casts down round 2nd woman into middle place proper.
 - 5-8 1st couple lead up through 2nd couple and cast to the bottom, as 3rd couple lead up to middle place. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: J. Walsh Jr., <u>The Compleat Country Dancing-Master</u>, 3rd series, vol. 6 (1755), p. 67; cf. J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 6 (c. 1751), Tom & Mary, p. 38 no. 75 [same tune, ? not same dance].

ELIZABETH CANNING

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

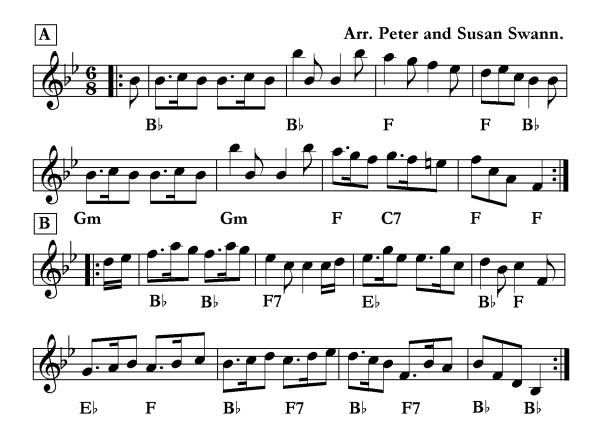
- A1 1-4 1st man and 3rd woman cast and change places.
 - 5-8 2nd couple, man up, woman down, left-hand star with end couples.
- A2 1-4 1st woman and 3rd man cast and change places.
 - 5-8 2nd couple, man down, woman up, right-hand star with end couples. (Set is 3-2-1, 1st and 3rd couples improper.)
- B1 1-6 2nd couple, man up, woman down, hey for three with end couples.
 - 7-8 2nd couple meet and turn with two hands once round anti-clockwise to finish proper in middle place WHILE end couples change places with their partners. (Set is 3-2-1, all proper.)
- B2 1-2 2nd couple cast to the bottom as 1st couple move up.
 - 3-8 Circular hey. 2nd couple face each other, 1st couple face up and 3rd couple face down to start. (Set is 3-1-2.)

Source: C. & S. Thompson, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite Country</u> <u>Dances</u>, vol. 2 (1764), p. 33, no. 65.

Editors' Note

Elizabeth Canning was the central figure in a scandal of 1753.

THE FRISK



Set dance for three couples.

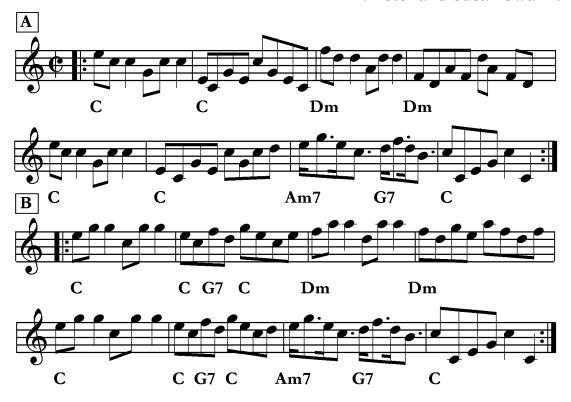
Play AABB three times.

- A1 1-4 All set and turn single, 2nd couple moving out to make circles of three on the sides.
 - 5-8 The three men, and the three women, circle left once round and reform the set.
- A2 1-4 All set and turn single.
 - 5-8 Partners turn with two hands once round.
- B1 1-4 1st man change places with 2nd woman, then 1st woman change places with 2nd man.
 - 5-8 1st and 2nd couples, neighbours facing, three changes of a circular hey.
- B2 1-4 1st man change places with 3rd woman, then 1st woman change places with 3rd man.
 - 5-8 3rd and 1st couples, neighbours facing, three changes of a circular hey. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 2 (1742), p. 92, no. 184. [Apparently duple minor.]

THE FROLICK

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

- A1 1-8 1st couple cast below 2nd couple (who move up), lead through 3rd couple, cast up to middle place and circle four once round with 2nd couple.
- A2 1-8 1st couple cast below 3rd couple, lead up to the top, cast into middle place and circle four once round with 3rd couple.
- B1 1-8 1st couple, in middle place, set right and left twice to 1st corners and turn with the right hand once round, finishing proper, then set twice to 2nd corners and turn with the right hand once round.
- B2 1-4 Circle six left once round.
 - 5-8 Three changes of a circular hey. 3rd couple face up, 1st couple face down and 2nd couple face each other to start.

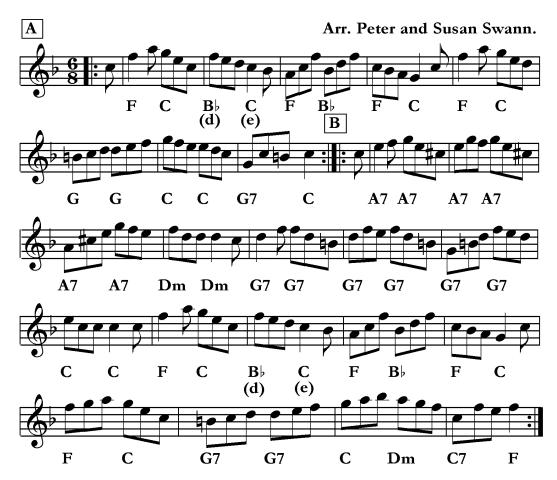
 Partners turn with two hands halfway round. (Set is 3-1-2.)

Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 5 (1750), p. 61 no. 121; D. Rutherford, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 of the most celebrated Country Dances both Old and New</u>, vol. 1 (1756), p. 61, no. 121.

Editors' Note

Hornpipe or sauntering step, two steps to the bar. The identity of page and number in Johnson 5 and Rutherford 1 appears to be a coincidence.

HEY TO RUCKHOLT



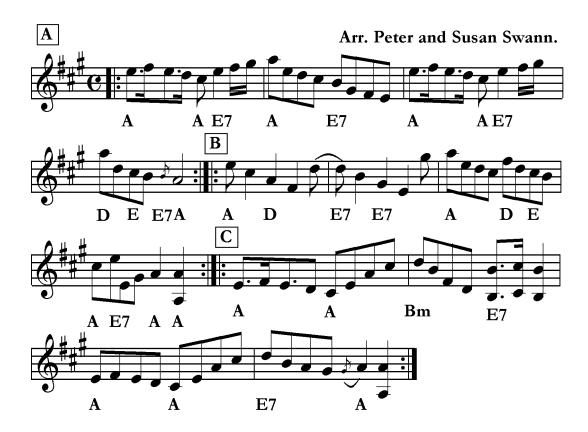
Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

- A1 1-8 1st and 2nd couples right-hand star. 1st couple cast as 2nd couple move up.
- A2 1-8 1st and 3rd couples left-hand star. 1st couple cast to the bottom as 3rd couple move up.
- B1 1-8 1st couple lead up to the top, set right and left, and cast into the middle of a line of four with 3rdcouple.
 - 9-16 1st and 3rd couples lead down a double in line, then set right and left. 1st couple cast down round 3rd couple and lead up to 2rd place, then 3rd couple cast down into 3rd place.
- B2 1-8 Circle six left once round.
 - 9-16 Circular hey. 3rd couple face up, 1st couple face down and 2nd couple face each other to start. 1st and 3rd couples, one extra change. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: D. Rutherford, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 of the most celebrated</u> <u>Country Dances both Old and New</u>, vol. 1 (1756), p. 76, no. 151.

THE INFANT



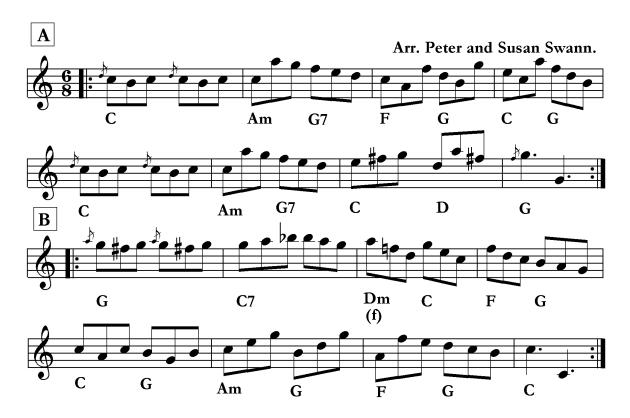
Set dance for three couples.

Play AABBCC three times.

- A1 1-2 1st couple cross over and cast below 2nd couple, who move up.
 - 3-4 1st and 2nd couples right-hand star.
- A2 1-2 1st couple cross again and cast below 3rd couple, who move up.
 - 3-4 1st and 3rd couples left-hand star. (Set is 2-3-1, all proper.)
- B1 1-2 1st couple cross over at the bottom and half a Morris hey, finishing in 1st place improper. (Middle couple start by leading down.)
 - 3-4 All set and turn single.
- B2 1-2 1st couple cross back at the top and half a Morris hey, finishing in 3rd place proper. (Middle couple start by leading up.)
 - 3-4 All set and turn single.
- C1 1-4 Circle six left once round.
- C2 1-2 1st couple lead up to the top and cast back to 3rd place.
 - 3-4 All turn single. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: C. & S. Thompson, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite Country</u> <u>Dances</u>, vol. 3 (1773), p. 56, no. 111.

JAY'S FROLICK



Set dance for three couples.

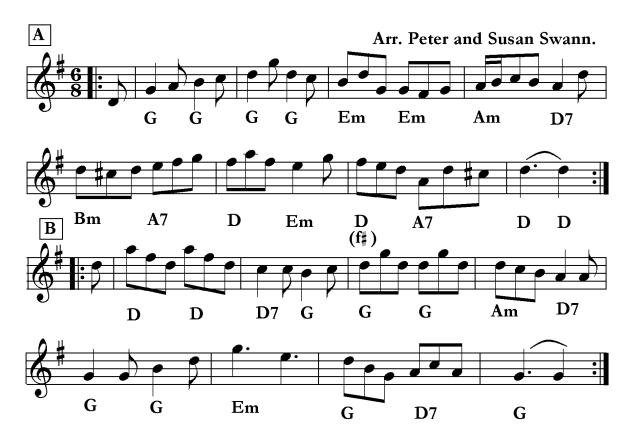
Play AABBAB three times.

- A1 1-8 1st couple gates down through 2nd couple, then set and cast to middle.
- A2 1-8 1st couple gates down through 3rd couple, then set and turn single.
- B1 1-4 1st couple (man down, woman up) right-hand star with end couples.
 - 5-8 1st couple change ends and left-hand star with other end couples.
- B2 1-8 1st couple (man down, woman up) pass left shoulders and set to 1st corners, then to 2nd corners, and circle three halfway round on the sides (1st man with two women, 1st woman with two men).

 1st couple cross over and turn to their right into a ring of six. (Set is 3-1-2.)
- A3 1-8 Circle six left once round, then all set and turn single.
- B3 1-8 Circular hey. 3rd couple face each other, 1st couple face down and 2nd couple face up to start. (Set is 3-1-2.)

Source: J. Johnson, <u>Two Hundred Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 8 (1753), p. 43, no. 85.

JOCKEY TO THE FAIR



Set dance for three couples.

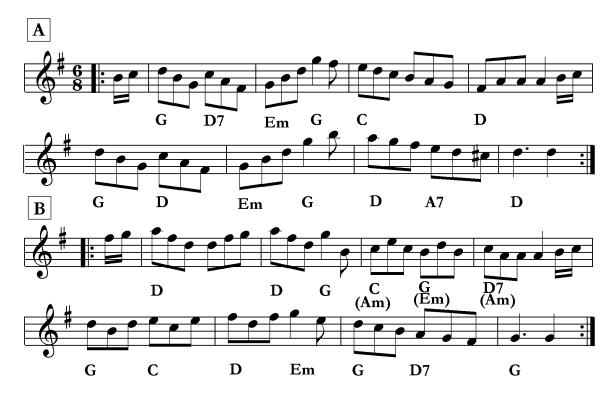
Play AABB three times.

- A1 1-8 1st couple cross. 1st man turn 2nd woman with the left hand halfway round, 3rd woman with the right hand once round, and 2nd woman with the left hand halfway round, WHILE 1st woman turns 2nd man with the right hand halfway round, 3rd man with the left hand once round, and 2nd man with the right hand halfway round. 1st couple finish improper at the top.
- A2 1-8 1st couple repeat this on their own sides. (Set is 1-2-3, all proper.)
- B1 1-8 Whole set promenade down the men's side and return up the middle to place ("Coach and Horses").
- B2 1-4 All set to partner. 1st couple cast down as 2nd couple move up. 5-8 1st and 3rd couples, partners facing, three changes of a circular hey. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: C. & S. Thompson, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite Country</u> <u>Dances</u>, vol. 4 (c. 1780), p. 97, no. 193.

JUNIPER HILL

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

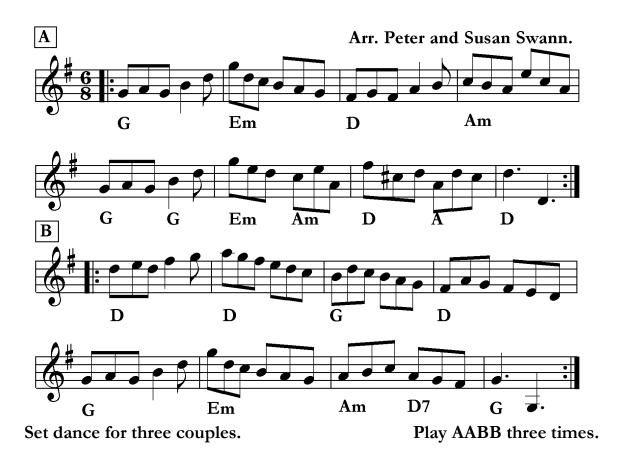
- A1 1-8 1st woman set right and left to 2nd man.

 1st woman turn 3rd man with the left hand once and a half round and finish below 3rd man.
- A2 1-8 1st man set left and right to 2nd woman.

 1st man turn 3rd woman with the right hand once and a half round and finish below 3rd woman, as the 2nd couple move up.
- B1 1-2 1st couple cross over and cast up into middle place.
 - 3-6 1st woman set to 2nd couple at the top, then dance up between them and round 2nd woman into middle place on the women's side WHILE 1st man sets to 3rd couple at the bottom, then dances down between them and round 3rd man into middle place on the men's side.
 - 7-8 Lines of three set right and left. (Set is 2-1-3, all proper.)
- B2 1-2 1st couple lead quickly to the bottom as 3rd couple cast quickly up.
 - 3-8 Circle six left once round. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: C. & S. Thompson, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite Country</u> <u>Dances</u>, vol. 4 (c. 1780), p. 99, no. 198.

THE LADLE



- A1 1-8 1st couple "Bernard Bentley" allemande with the right hand (i.e. partners take right hands and raise them. The woman goes forward a double and back WHILE the man dances a right-shoulder gypsy round her).

 1st couple cast down as 2nd couple move up.
- A2 1-8 All "Bernard Bentley" allemande with the left hand. 1st couple cast down as 3rd couple move up.
- B1 1-8 1st couple lead up to the top, set right and left, and cast into middle place proper, 3rd couple moving down. (Set is 2-1-3.)
- B2 1-8 Circular hey. 3rd couple face up, 1st couple face down and 2nd couple face each other to start. 1st and 3rd couples, one extra change. (Set is 2-3-1.)

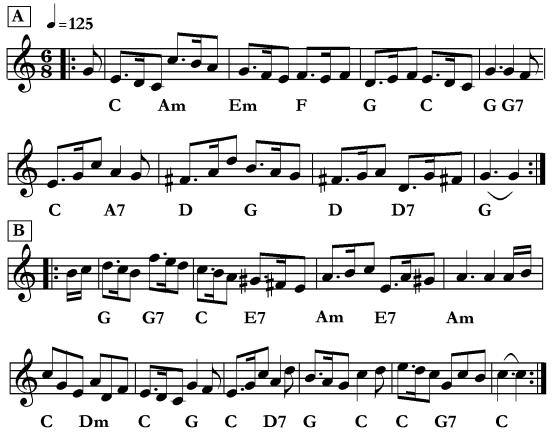
Source: Longman, Lukey & Broderip, <u>Bride's Favorite Collection of two hundred Select Country Dances</u>, vol. 3 [1775], p. 81.

Editors' Note

Music needs to be quite slow.

LIFE OF PLEASURE

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

- A1 1-4 All set to partner. 1^{st} couple cast to the bottom of the set as 2^{nd} and 3^{rd} couples move up.
 - 5-8 All set to partner. 2nd couple cast to the bottom of the set as 3rd and 1st couples move up.
- A2 1-8 3rd couple cross over as 1st couple face out and hand them round into 2nd place. 3rd couple cross again as 2nd couple face out and hand them round into 3rd place. (Set is 1-2-3.)
- B1 1-4 1st and 2nd couples change places along the line, passing right shoulders. All cross over with partner, passing left shoulders.
 - 5-8 1st and 3rd couples change places along the line, passing right shoulders. All cross over with partner, passing left shoulders.
 - 9-10 All turn single right. (Set is 2-3-1.)
- B2 1-4 3rd couple cross over, passing left shoulders. Man down, woman up, half a hey for three on contrary sides, starting right shoulders.
 - 5-8 3rd couple meet and cross over, passing left shoulders. Man up, woman down, half a hey for three on own sides.
 - 9-10 All turn single right. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 3 (1744), p. 47, no. 93.

MEDWAY



Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

- A1 1-8 1st couple cast below 2nd couple, who move up. 1st and 2nd couples circle four once round.
- A2 1-8 1st couple cast below 3rd couple, who move up. 1st and 3rd couples circle four once round.
- B1 1-16 1st couple lead up to the top, 3rd couple moving down, set and cast to the middle, lead down through 3rd couple, set and cast back to the middle. (Set is 2-1-3.)
- B2 1-8 Man down, woman up, hey for three at each end.
 - 9-16 Circular hey. 3rd couple face up, 1st couple face down and 2rd couple face each other to start. 1st and 3rd couples, one extra change. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: D. Rutherford, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 of the most celebrated</u> Country Dances both Old and New, vol. 1 (1756), p. 85, no. 170.

MISS GRACE HAY'S DELIGHT



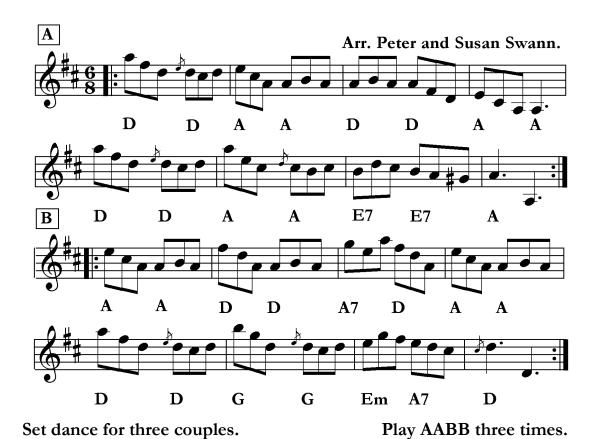
Set dance for three couples.

Play AAB three times.

- A1 1-8 1st woman set right and left twice, moving forward, to 2nd man, as 2nd woman moves up into 1st place. 1st woman set to 3rd man, turn him with the right hand, and finish in 2nd woman's place.
- A2 1-8 1st man set right and left twice, moving forward, to 1st woman, as 2nd man moves up into 1st place. 1st man set to 3rd woman, turn her with the right hand, and finish in 2nd man's place.
- B 1-8 1st couple cast (man down, woman up), into the middle of lines of three top and bottom. All set right and left. 1st couple cast into the middle of lines of three on the sides. (1st couple are improper.)
 - 9-16 Circle six right once round. 1st couple turn with two hands halfway round and move to the bottom as 3rd couple cast up. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: Longman & Broderip, Fourth Selection of ... Country Dances, Reels &c. (c. 1790), p. 8.

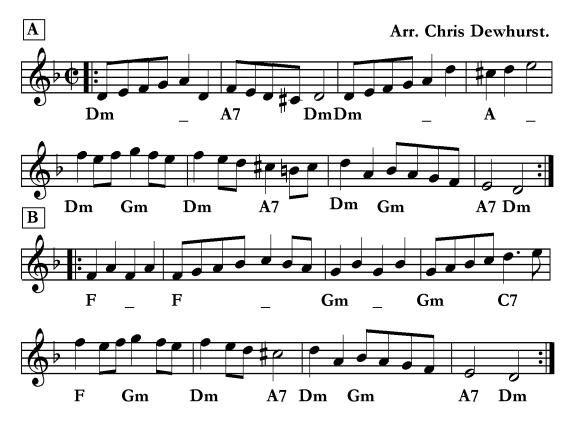
MOTHER SHIPTON



- A1 1-4 1st couple cross over right shoulders. 1st man turn 2nd woman with the right hand once and a half round WHILE 1st woman turns 2nd man with the left hand once and a half round.
 - 5-8 1st man turn 3rd woman with the left hand once and a half round WHILE 1st woman turns 3rd man with the right hand once and a half round. As 1st couple finish the turns, they cross over to their own side below 3rd couple. (Set is 2-3-1.)
- A2 1-4 2nd couple (at the top) cross over right shoulders. 2nd man turn 3rd woman with the right hand once and a half round WHILE 2nd woman turns 3rd man with the left hand once and a half round.
 - 5-8 2nd man turn 1st woman with the left hand once and a half round WHILE 2nd woman turns 1st man with the right hand once and a half round. As 2nd couple finish the turns, they cross over to their own side below 1st couple. (Set is 3-1-2.)
- B1 1-8 1st couple slip down the middle, slip back up to the top, then cast down into middle place.
- B2 1-8 Circular hey. 2nd couple face up, 1st couple face down and 3rd couple face each other to start. (Set is 3-1-2.)

Source: Longman, Lukey & Broderip, <u>Bride's Favorite Collection of two hundred Select Country Dances</u>, vol. 3 [1775], p. 75.

OLD OXFORD



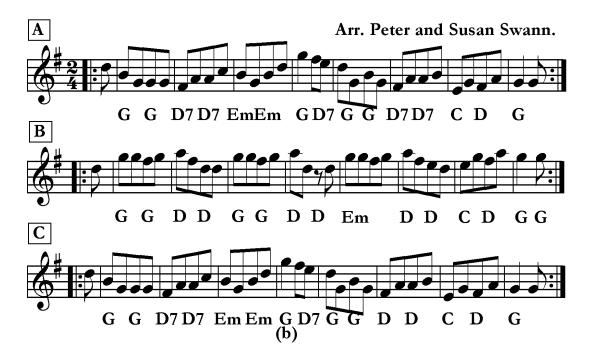
Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

- A1 1-2 All clap own hands, right with partner, own hands, left with partner.
 - 3-4 All set right and left to partner.
 - 5-6 1st couple cast as 2nd couple lead up.
 - 7-8 All turn single.
- A2 1-4 All clap and set as before.
 - 5-6 1st man cast down into the middle of a line of three with 3rd couple, as 1st woman casts up into the middle of a line of three with 2nd couple.
 - 7-8 All turn single.
- B1 1-4 1st man circle left with 3rd couple WHILE 1st woman circles left with 2nd couple, opening out into lines facing at top and bottom.
 - 5-8 1^{st} couple gypsy right $1^{1/4}$ to reform the set (2-1-3, all proper).
- B2 1-4 1st man circle left with 2nd couple WHILE 1st woman circle left with 3rd couple.
 - 5-8 1st couple lead to the bottom as 3rd couple cast up. All turn single. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: D. Wright Jr. & J. Johnson, <u>Wright's Compleat Collection of Celebrated Country Dances both Old and New</u>, vol. 1 (1740), p. 45, no. 89; reprinted as J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 1 (1742), p. 45, no. 89.

PUSH ABOUT THE JORUM



Set dance for three couples.

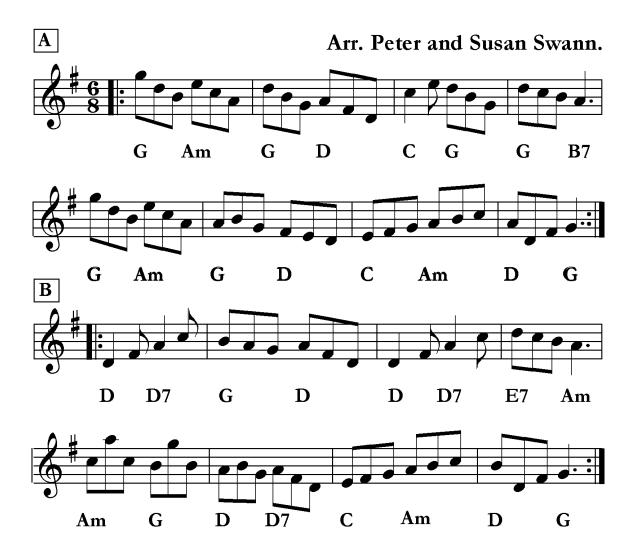
Play AABBCC three times.

- A1 1-8 1st couple cross down between 2nd couple.

 1st man turn 3rd woman with the right hand WHILE 1st woman turns 3rd man with the left hand.
- A2 1-8 1st man and 2nd woman, two "Bernard Bentley" allemandes (see <u>The Ladle</u>, no. 40), first with the left hand and then with the right, WHILE 1st woman and 2nd man, two "Bernard Bentley" allemandes, first with the right hand and then with the left. (Set is 2-1-3.)
- B1 1-8 1st couple cast (man down, woman up) into the middle of lines of three top and bottom. Lines set right and left twice.
- B2 1-8 1st couple cast (man up, woman down) into the middle of lines of three on the sides, all proper, as 2nd and 3rd men and 2nd and 3rd women change places along the lines. (Set is 3-1-2). Lines set right and left twice.
- C1 1-8 Circle six left and right.
- C2 1-8 1st man lead 2nd and 3rd men to the men's wall WHILE 1st woman leads 2nd and 3rd women to the women's wall. All fall back and turn to face partner, set and turn single. (Set is 3-1-2.)

Source: C. & S. Thompson, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite Country</u> <u>Dances</u>, vol. 4 (<u>c</u>. 1780), p. 98, no. 195.

THE RATTLE



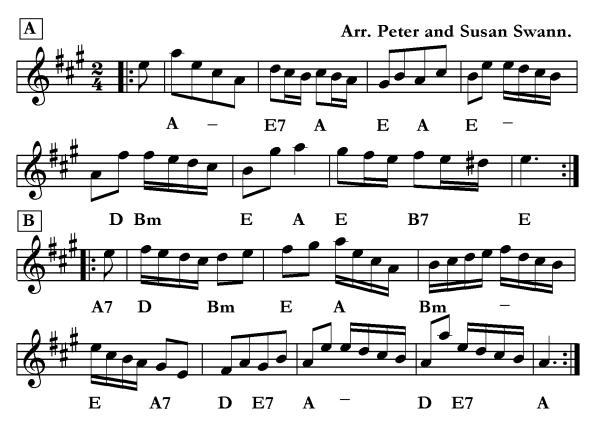
Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

- A1 1-8 Cross Morris hey: each couple cross as they go up through the middle place. (All are now improper.)
- A2 1-8 All that again. (All are now proper.)
- B1 1-8 1st couple give both hands, slip down the middle and back, and cast below 2nd couple, who move up.
- B2 1-4 1st and 3rd couples circle left once round at the bottom.
 - 5-8 1st couple gates up through 2nd couple at the top, then lead to the bottom as 3rd couple cast up. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: C. & S. Thompson, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite Country</u> <u>Dances</u>, vol. 3 (1773), p. 85, no. 169.

ROWLS AND BUTTER



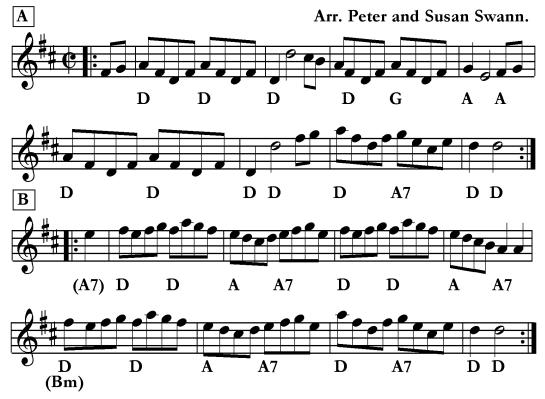
Set dance for three couples.

Play AABBAB three times.

- A1 1-4 1st and 2nd couples set right and left. 1st couple cast down as 2nd couple lead up.
 - 5-8 1st couple gates down through 3rd couple.
- A2 1-8 1st and 2nd couples, partners facing, four slow changes of a circular hey.
- B1 1-4 All set right and left. 1st man down, 1st woman up, circle left halfway round at the top and bottom. Open out into lines of three facing.
 - 5-8 All set right and left. 1st couple move to their right and circle left halfway round on the sides (3 men and 3 women). Open out into lines of three. (Set is 3-1-2, all improper.)
- B2 1-8 1st man turn 3rd woman with the right hand, then 2rd woman with the left hand, WHILE 1st woman turns 2rd man with the right hand, then 3rd man with the left hand. 1st couple meet and turn with two hands, finishing proper facing the men's wall.
- A3 1-8 1st couple lead the women to the men's wall, turn individually and lead back. 1st couple turn with two hands, finishing proper facing the women's wall.
- B3 1-8 1st couple lead the men to the women's wall, turn individually and lead back. Partners turn with two hands. (Set is 3-1-2.)

Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 5 (1750), p. 51, no. 101.

THE SOLDIER'S JOY



Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

- A1 1-8 All set right and left, turn single and circle six left halfway round.
- A2 1-8 All set <u>left and right</u>, turn single left, and circle six right halfway round. (Set is 1-2-3.)
- B1 1-4 1st couple lead down, pick up 2nd couple, and lead down into a line of six with 3rd couple, 1st couple in the middle of the line. All turn individually and face up.
 - 5-8 1st couple, followed by 2nd and 3rd couples, lead up to the top and reform the set, 1-2-3.

 1st couple cast to the bottom as 2nd and 3rd couples move up.
- B2 1-8 Circular hey. 1st couple face each other, 3rd couple face up and 2nd couple face down to start. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: C. & S. Thompson, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite Country</u> <u>Dances</u>, vol. 4 (<u>c</u>. 1780), p. 99, no. 197.

THE STRATHAM



Set dance for three couples.

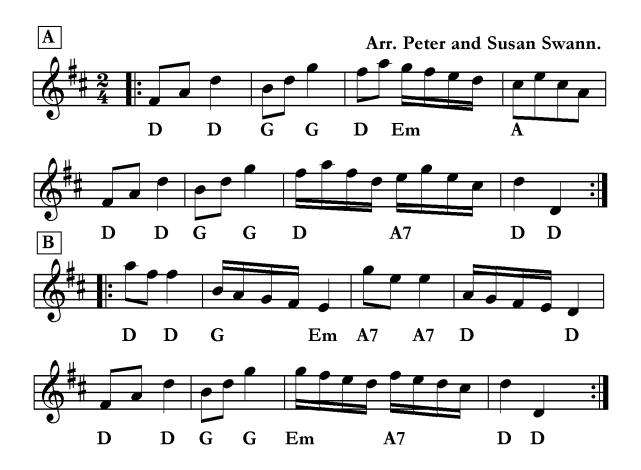
Play AAB three times.

- A1 1-8 As 2nd couple cast up, 1st couple cross down into a double figure of eight with 3rd couple (who cast up to start). (Set is 2-1-3, proper.)
- As 1st couple cast back up to their original place, 2nd couple cross down into a double figure of eight with 3rd couple (who cast up to start). (Set is 1-2-3, proper.)

 Note. The two double figure of eights should be continuous.
- B 1-4 1st couple meet, then cast below 2nd couple, who move up.
 - 5-8 1st and 2nd couples, partners facing, four changes of a circular hey.
 - 9-12 1st couple meet, then cast below 3rd couple, who move up.
 - 13-16 1st and 3rd couples, partners facing, four changes of a circular hey. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 3 (1744), p. 38, no. 75.

THE TARTAR



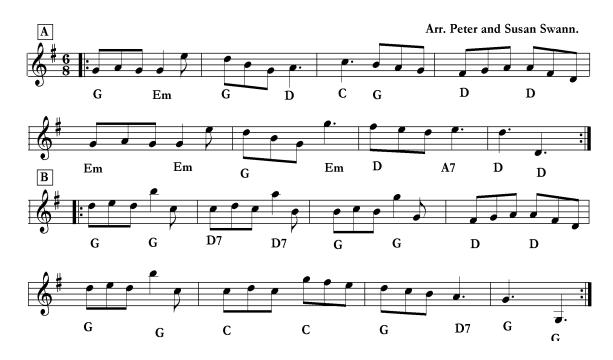
Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

- A1 1-8 1st couple cross down and hey for three with 2nd and 3rd couples on their opposite sides.
- A2 1-8 1st couple cross down and hey for three with 2nd and 3rd couples on their own sides.
- B1 1-8 Circle six once round.
- B2 1-4 1st couple lead down through 3rd couple and cast up to middle place, as 2nd couple move up.
 - 5-8 1st couple lead up through 2nd couple and cast down to the bottom, as 3rd couple move up. (Set is 2-3-1.)

Source: C. & S. Thompson, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite Country</u> <u>Dances</u>, vol. 4 (<u>c</u>. 1780), p. 84, no. 168.

WANTON BETTY'S VAGARIES



Set dance for three couples.

Play AABBAB three times.

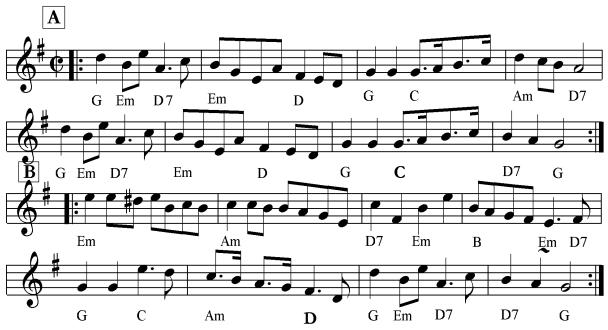
- A1 1-8 1st couple set, give two hands and turn anti-clockwise halfway round.

 1st woman draw 1st man round 2nd man onto the women's side as 2nd couple move up. (1st couple finish proper in the middle of the women's line, facing the men's wall.)
- A2 1-8 1st couple lead across the set and cast (man down, woman up) into the middle of lines top and bottom. Lines set right and left and turn single.
- B1 1-8 1st man cast up as 1st woman casts down into the middle of lines of three on the sides, all proper. Lines set right and left and turn single.
- B2 1-4 1st couple, passing left shoulders, set to 1st corners and turn them with the right hand.
 - 5-8 1st couple set to 2nd corners and turn them with the left hand.
- A3 1-4 1st man lead out the two women as 1st woman leads out the two men. All fall back and turn to face.
 - 5-8 1st couple set, gypsy right and face out improper as 2nd and 3rd couples set and cross over. (Set is 2-1-3, improper.)
- B3 1-4 Men lead out to the women's wall as women lead out to the men's wall. All fall back and turn to face partner.
 - 5-8 Circle left halfway round to progressed places. (Set is 3-1-2.)

Source: C. & S. Thompson, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite Country</u> <u>Dances</u>, vol. 1 (c. 1757), p. 23, no. 46.

WHEN WAR'S ALARMS

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB three times.

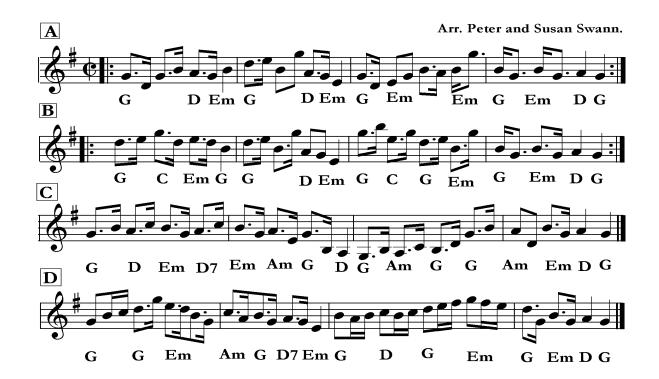
- A1 1-4 1st couple and 2nd woman turn single right (2 bars), then right-hand star (2 bars), WHILE 3rd couple and 2nd man turn single left (2 bars), then left-hand star (2 bars).
 - 5-8 1st couple and 2nd woman turn single left (2 bars), then left-hand star (2 bars), WHILE 3rd couple and 2nd man turn single right (2 bars), then right-hand star (2 bars).
- A2 1-4 1st couple lead down through 2nd couple, acknowledge each other, then gates down through 3rd couple. (Set is 2-1-3.)
 - 5-8 Morris hey.
- B1 1-2 Dancers on the right diagonals cross "Hole in the Wall".
 - 3-4 Dancers on the left diagonals cross "Hole in the Wall".
 - 5-6 Dancers on the right diagonals cross "Hole in the Wall".
 - 7-8 All "Bernard Bentley" allemande (see <u>The Ladle</u>, no. 40) with partner. (Set is 3-1-2.)
- B2 1-8 Circular hey. 3rd couple face each other, 1st couple face down and 2nd couple face up to start.

 Partners turn with two hands.

Source: C. & S. Thompson, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite Country</u> <u>Dances</u>, vol. 4 (c. 1780), p. 98, no. 196.

[See Ken's Note to De'il Take the Wars, no. 62.]

WHISTLE O'ER THE LAVE ON'T



Set dance for three couples.

Play AABBCD three times.

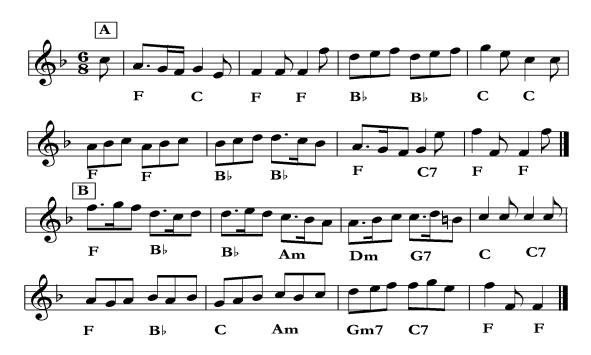
- A1 1-4 1st couple turn with the right hand halfway round, then 1st man half a hey with 2nd and 3rd women WHILE 1st woman half a hey with 2nd and 3rd men.
- A2 1-4 1st couple turn with the left hand halfway round, then half a hey for three on their own sides.
- B1 1-4 1st couple cross over and 2nd couple face out and hand them round into 2nd place. 1st couple cross again and 3rd couple face out and hand them round into 3rd place.
- B2 1-4 1st couple lead up to the top, cast into middle place and turn single down as 3rd couple move down into 3rd place.
- C 1-4 1st couple, passing left shoulders, set to 1st corners and then to 2nd corners. Circle three halfway round with them, opening out into lines on the sides. 1st couple cross over right shoulders, as the others turn to face out.
- D 1-4 Lines of three lead out to the walls, fall back, turn to face partners and overhead allemande. (Set is 3-1-2.)

Source: D. Rutherford, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 of the most celebrated</u>
<u>Country Dances both Old and New</u>, vol. 2 (1759), p. 83, no. 166.

Editors' Note

Ken translated the title as "Whistle About the Difference", which the present editors consider incorrect. "The lave on it" is "the remainder of it" and the sense seems to be roughly "draw a veil over the rest of the matter" or "say no more!"

BUCKINGHAM HOUSE, or CHELSEY REACH



Set dance for four couples in a square, man with his partner on his left, Playford numbering.

Play AB seven times.

INTRODUCTION

- A1 1-4 All a double to the centre and fall back.
 - 5-8 All set right and left to partner, step right and honour.
- B1 1-4 All face up (1st and 2nd men with partner on their right, 3rd and 4th men with partner on their left), lead up a double, and fall back to original places.
 - 5-8 All set right and left to partner, step right and honour.

FIRST PART

- A2 1-4 1st and 3rd couples pass left shoulders and dance round one place. 1st man meet 3rd woman WHILE 1st woman meets 3rd man; they face into the set (1st man and 3rd woman with their backs to the women's wall, 1st woman and 3rd man with their backs to the men's wall), WHILE 2rd and 4th couples meet in the centre of the set and turn away from partner, to stand back-to-back, facing the side walls. (Set is in two lines across the room, dancers facing across.)
 - 5-6 Middles face the ends and, in groups of four, circle left halfway round. (Set is in two lines across the room, dancers facing up and down.)
 - 7-8 All give right hands and change places with the person opposite.
- B2 1-4 Middles in each line face the nearest end. All turn the facing dancer with the left hand once round.
 - 5-8 Partners turn with the right hand, 1st and 3rd couples halfway round, 2nd and 4th couples once round. 1st and 3rd couples fall back to reform the square and finish in original places.
- A3, B3 Repeat A2 and B2 with 2nd and 4th couples leading.

BUCKINGHAM HOUSE, or CHELSEY REACH (Continued)

SECOND PART

Partners side ("Sharp" siding). **A4** 1-4 All set right and left to partner, step and honour. 5-8 Partners side ("Sharp" siding). B4 1-4 5-8 All set right and left to partner, step and honour. Partners give two hands and men turn the women 1/4 clockwise, A5 1-2 so that the women stand back-to-back in the centre facing out. Partners change places, passing left shoulders, and turn to face. 3-4 Partners change places, passing left shoulders. Women half a 5-8 right-hand star to the opposite side of the set, WHILE the men dance anti-clockwise halfway round the outside to meet partner and finish, partners facing, in the opposite place. (Note that if at this point the couples faced the centre, then the women would be on their partners' right.) Partners give two hands and women turn the men 1/4 clockwise, **B5** 1-2 so that the men stand back-to-back in the centre facing out.

5-8 Partners change places, passing left shoulders. Men half a right-hand star to place, WHILE the women dance anti-clockwise halfway round the outside to meet partner, reform the square and finish in

Partners change places, passing left shoulders, and turn to face.

original positions.

THIRD PART

A6 1-4 Partners arm right.

3-4

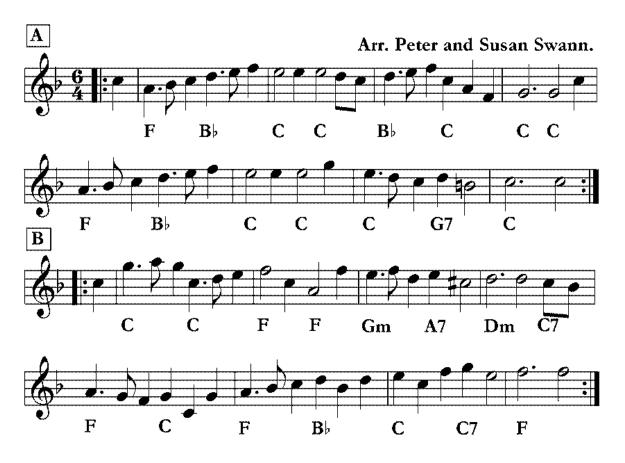
- 5-8 All set right and left to partner, step and honour.
- B6 1-4 Partners arm left.
 - 5-8 All set right and left to partner, step and honour.
- A7 1-4 Men, taking right hands with their corner (the woman on their right), lead a double out of the set and back.
 - 5-8 Corners facing, circular hey halfway round.
- B7 1-4 Men, taking right hands with their corner (the same woman), lead a double out of the set and back.
 - 5-8 Corners facing, circular hey halfway round back to place.

Source: J. Playford, <u>The Dancing Master</u>, vol. 1, 4th edition (1670), p. 151.

Editors' Note

This dance, under both its names, has been many times discussed and interpreted. Ken's version is different in one important way from most others (B1 1-4), and also in several smaller ways, which may make it of interest, even though much of his interpretation is now standard.

ALL TOGETHER, ONE AFTER ANOTHER



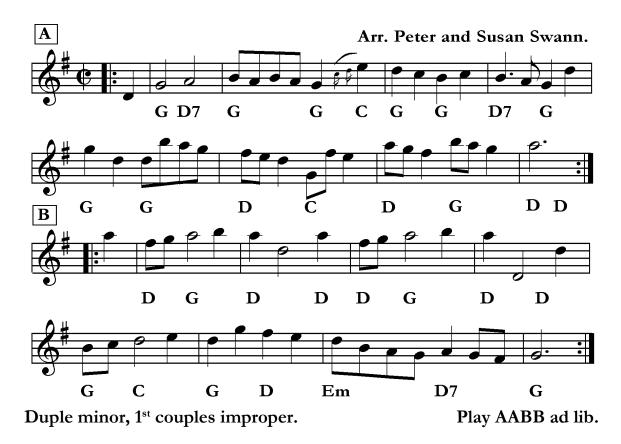
Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-8 1st man dance clockwise round 2nd man, then anti-clockwise round 1st woman, and finish in his own place.
- A2 1-8 1st woman dance anti-clockwise round 2nd woman, then clockwise round 1st man, and finish in her own place.
- B1 1-2 1st man cast down, 2nd man move up.
 - 3-4 1st woman cast down, 2nd woman move up.
 - 5-8 Partners facing, two changes of a circular hey.
- B2 1-4 1^{st} man and 2^{nd} woman cross. 1^{st} woman and 2^{nd} man cross.
 - 5-8 Partners turn with two hands once round.

Source: J. Walsh & J. Hare, <u>The Second Book of the Compleat Country Dancing-Master</u> (1719), p. 306.

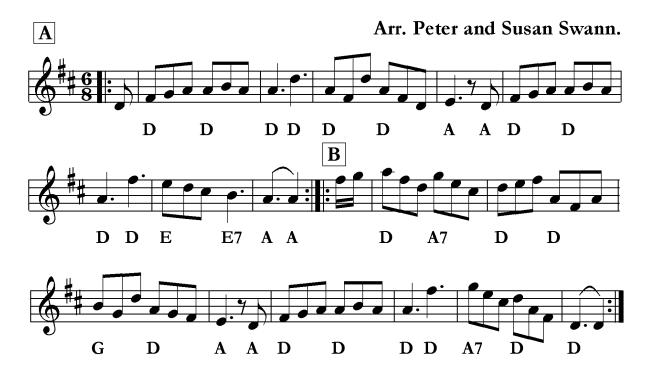
AMINTOR CHARM'D



- A1 1-4 1st couple back-to-back left shoulders WHILE 2nd couple back-to-back right shoulders (i.e. 1st woman and 2nd man go between 1st man and 2nd woman).
 - 5-8 1st couple turn with the left hand once and a half round WHILE 2nd couple turn with the right hand once and a half round.
- A2 1-4 1st and 2nd couples symmetrical back-to-back down the lines (i.e. 1st couple go between 2nd couple).
 - 5-8 1st man turn 2nd woman with the right hand once and a half round WHILE 1st woman turns 2nd man with the left hand once and a half round. (1st couple are now progressed and proper, 2nd couple improper.)
- B1 1-4 Partners facing, two changes of a circular hey.
 - 5-8 All set right and left to the centre and turn single out.
- B2 1-4 1st couple lead down as 2nd couple cast up. 1st couple lead down through NEXT 2nd couple and cast up into progressed place.
 - 5-8 Partners turn with two hands once round.

Source: J. Walsh Jr., <u>The Compleat Country Dancing Master</u>, 3rd series, vol. 5 (1755), p. 199.

BARBARA'S MAGGOT



Duple minor, 1st couples improper.

Play AABB ad lib.

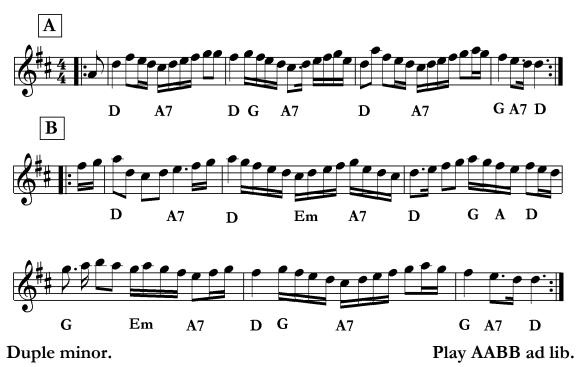
- A1 1-4 1st couple set right and left to neighbours, and turn single right.
 - 5-8 All right-hand star.
- A2 1-4 All set <u>left and right</u> to partners, and turn single left.
 - 5-8 All left-hand star.
- B1 1-4 The two women cross. The two men cross.
 - 5-8 Half a double figure of eight (1st couple cross up as 2nd couple cast down to start) to progressed places.
- B2 1-8 Partners facing, four changes of a circular hey.

Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 5 (1750), p. 73, no. 145. By Mr. Thos. Collett.

THE CLOVER

(MEILLIONEN)

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



- A1 1-4 All up a double and back, twice.
- A2 1 Men, facing up, two slips to their right, finishing below partners, who turn right to face down. (All finish in a line facing partner.)
 - Women, facing down, two slips to their right.
 - 3 Men, facing up, two slips to their left back to place.
 - Women, facing down, two slips to their left back to place. All turn to face partner.
- B1 1-2 Lines fall back and move forward to meet.
 - 3 Clap own hands twice, then clap right with partner.
 - 4 Clap own hands twice, then clap left with partner.
 - 5 Clap own hands twice, then clap breasts.
 - 6 Clap own hands twice, then meet both hands with partner.
- B2 1-2 1st man and 2nd woman side right shoulders, fall back, then cross over.
 - 3-4 1st woman and 2nd man side left shoulders, fall back, then cross over.
 - 5-6 Partners side into line right shoulders, fall back, then cross over.

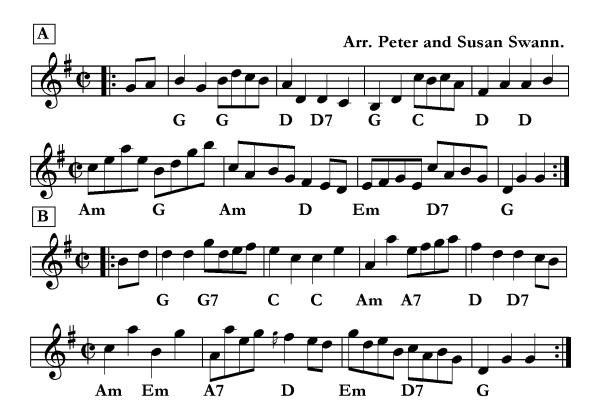
Source: J. Walsh Jr., <u>Caledonian Country Dances</u>, 2nd edition, vol. 1 [1735], pp. 38-39; J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 2 (1742), p. 21, no. 41. Interpretation: Ken Sheffield.

Ken's Note

In B1 3-6 the instruction "Clap own hands twice" has been added.

In B2 1-6 the instructions have been rearranged to keep the siding movements in line with the phrases of the music.

COLLIN'S RANT



Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-4 1st couple lead down through 2nd couple, who move up.

 1st couple cast down round NEXT 2nd couple, who move up.
 - 5-8 Partners set and turn with two hands once round.
- A2 1-4 1st couple cast up one place as 2nd couple move down.
 - 5-8 With original 2nd couple, neighbours facing, four changes of a circular hey. (Set is progressed.)
- B1 1-8 All face diagonally right. 1st man set to NEXT 2nd woman WHILE 1st woman sets to her original 2nd man. Right-hand star, 2nd couple giving right hands to form the star.
- B2 1-8 All face diagonally left. 1st man set to his original 2nd woman WHILE 1st woman sets to NEXT 2nd man. Left-hand star, 2nd couple giving left hands to form the star.

Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 3 (1744), p. 61, no. 121.

Ken's Note

The stars in B1 comprise the 1st man, the NEXT 2nd couple and the 1st woman from the set below. The stars in B2 comprise the 1st woman, the NEXT 2nd couple and the 1st man from the set below.

CREAM POT



CREAM POT (Continued)

Duple minor. Note 48-bar tune.

Play AABB ad lib.

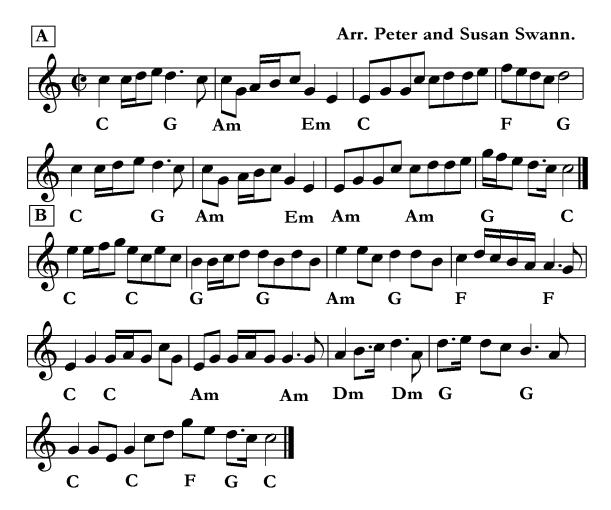
- A1 1-8 1st couple cast below 2nd couple, who move up. 1st couple turn with the right hand once round.
- A2 1-8 2nd couple cast below 1st couple, who move up. 2nd couple turn with the right hand once round.
- B1 1-4 All set. 1st couple cross over and cast below 2nd couple, who face out and hand them round.
 - 5-8 All set. 1st couple cross over and cast below NEXT 2nd couple, who face out and hand them round.
 - 9-16 1st couple lead up the middle (through two 2nd couples) to their original place, then set and cast below their original 2nd couple, who move up. (Set is progressed.)
- B2 1-8 1st couple and NEXT 2nd couple right-hand star, then left-hand star.
 - 9-16 1st couple and their original 2nd couple, neighbours facing, four changes of a circular hey.

Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 6 (c. 1751), p. 55, no. 109; D. Rutherford, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 of the most celebrated Country Dances both Old and New</u>, vol. 1 (1756), p. 25, no. 49; C. & S. Thompson, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 1 (c. 1757), p. 95, no. 189.

Ken's Note

The duple minor adaptation given here is not claimed as the definitive version. It follows the instructions given in both Thompson's and Rutherford's publications versions virtually without modification, but avoids an almost inactive 3rd couple. The setting and handing round in B1 1-8 has been added to keep the 2nd couple out of mischief.

DE'IL TAKE THE WARS (VERSION 1)



Duple minor.

Play AB ad lib.

- A 1-4 1st couple cast down below 2nd couple, who move up. 1st couple lead down through NEXT 2nd couple, and cast up to progressed place.
 - 5-8 2nd couple cast down below 1st couple, who move up. 2nd couple lead down through NEXT 1st couple, and cast up to original place.
- B 1-4 1st couple whole figure of eight round their original 2nd couple.
 - 5-8 1st couple lead through their original 2nd couple and NEXT 2nd couple, cast back up one place, lead through their original 2nd couple to the top, and cast down into progressed place.
 - 9-10 Partners turn once round.

Source: H. Playford, <u>The Second Part of the Dancing Master</u>, 2nd edition (1698), p. 27; J. Walsh & J. Hare, <u>The Compleat Country Dancing-Master</u> (1718), p. 233.

Ken's Note

Nothing added and nothing taken away. However, during the A music the 2nd couples could gate the 1st couples round. In the B music the 1st and 2nd couples could dance a double figure of eight.

DE'IL TAKE THE WARS (VERSION 2)

Duple minor. Play <u>AABB</u> ad lib. A1 1-4 1st couple cast down below 2nd couple, who move up, and circle four once round with NEXT 2nd couple. 5-8 1st couple lead through THIS 2nd couple, cast up and circle four once round with their original 2nd couple.

- A2 1-4 2nd couple cast down below 1st couple, who move up, and circle four once round with NEXT 1st couple.
 - 5-8 2nd couple lead through THIS 1st couple, cast up and circle four once round with their original 1st couple.
- B1 1-4 1st man straight hey for three with 2nd man and NEXT 2nd man (interlocking heys).
 - 5-6 Partners change places, giving right hands, then 1st and 2nd men change places along the line, giving left hands.

 (The men are progressed and all are improper.)
 - 7-8 1st man and 2nd woman gates up through 2nd man and 1st woman.
 - 9-10 All turn the opposite dancer once round.
- B2 1-4 1st woman straight hey for three with 2nd woman and NEXT 2nd woman (interlocking heys).
 - 5-6 All change places with the opposite dancer, giving right hands, then 1st and 2nd women change places along the line, giving left hands. (All are progressed and proper.)
 - 7-8 2nd couple gates down through 1st couple.
 - 9-10 Partners turn with two hands once round.

Source: J. Young, <u>The Dancing Master</u>, vol. 1, 17th edition (1721), p. 219.

Ken's Note

It is not claimed that this is the correct interpretation. It does, however, give a plausible meaning to Playford's instruction, "the other two do the same.", at A2 1-8.

Note:

DE'IL TAKE THE WARS AND WHEN WAR'S ALARMS

TWO DANCES THAT WERE NEARLY LEFT OUT

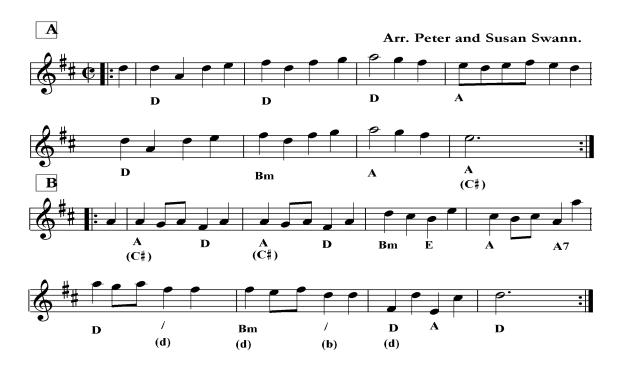
Just before the start of the first Gulf War, we were involved in the production of six special generating sets for the FARP gear. The work involved close co-operation with the Hercules AIDIT at Lyneham, during which time we met a number of the aircrew whose job it was to fly the Hercules and land it, not on a prepared runway, but onto the sand in the Iraq Desert. There was a definite feeling, among the men responsible for this operation, of "Dam Saddam and his War," and wars in general.

During the search for material for the Two Barns series, a couple of dance titles had attracted my attention, namely When War's Alarms and De'il Take the Wars. Both dances were associated with good tunes, and an interpretation for each of them was added to my collection with a view to including them in the Two Barns Series. But the Gulf War ended as quickly as it had started, and these dances were not included.

Then Andrew Shaw's published version of De'il Take the Wars became popular, and the difference between the two interpretations was highlighted. The first version given here follows the instructions given by Playford in 1698 and Walsh in 1718 without alteration; the second is my interpretation of the instructions in Playford 1721, included to show how the dance developed. Perhaps the eighteenth-century Dancing Masters could not persuade the band to play AB rather than AABB!

An interpretation by Charles Cyril Hendrickson in 1991, based on the version in James Alexander's Notebook of 1730 and Thos. Cahusac's book of 1758, is virtually the same as the now popular version.

DR. FAUSTERS TUMBLERS



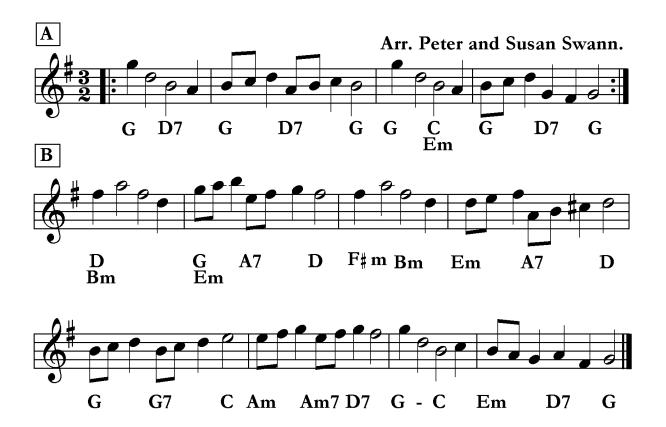
Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- 1st man and 2nd woman set and turn single. A1 1-4
 - 1st man and 2nd woman back-to-back. 5-8
- 1^{st} woman and 2^{nd} man set and turn single. 1^{st} woman and 2^{nd} man back-to-back. A2 1-4
 - 5-8
- B1 Men step back. 1
 - Women step back. 2
 - Partners cross over, passing right shoulders. 3-4
 - Women step back. 5
 - 6 Men step back.
 - 7-8 Partners cross over, passing left shoulders.
- 1st couple cast as 2nd couple lead up, then 1st couple cross up B2 1-8 into a double figure of eight with 2nd couple, who cast off to start.

Source: J. Walsh Jr., The Compleat Country Dancing Master, 3rd series, vol. 5 (1755), p. 202.

DOUBLE THE CAPE



Duple minor.

Play AAB ad lib.

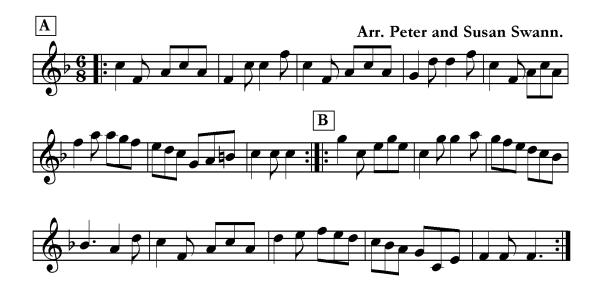
- A1 1-2 1st man and 2nd woman change places. 1st woman and 2nd man change places.
 - 3-4 2nd couple cast down, 1st couple moving up.
- A2 1-2 1st man and 2nd woman change places. 1st woman and 2nd man change places.
 - 3-4 1st couple cast up, 2nd couple moving down.
- B 1-2 Partners back-to-back.
 - 3-6 Partners facing, four changes of a circular hey.
 - 7-8 1st couple cast down, 2nd couple moving up, then partners turn with the left hand.

Source: J. Walsh & J. Hare, <u>The Second Book of the Compleat Country Dancing-Master</u> (1719), p. 81.

Ken's Note

The tune will be recognized as Dick's Maggot (Playford, 12th edition, 1709; Walsh, 1718, no.34). Walsh, 1719, has the same instructions and tune, but the title is now Double the Cape. The instructions given above do not conflict with those of these three publications.

THE DRUM



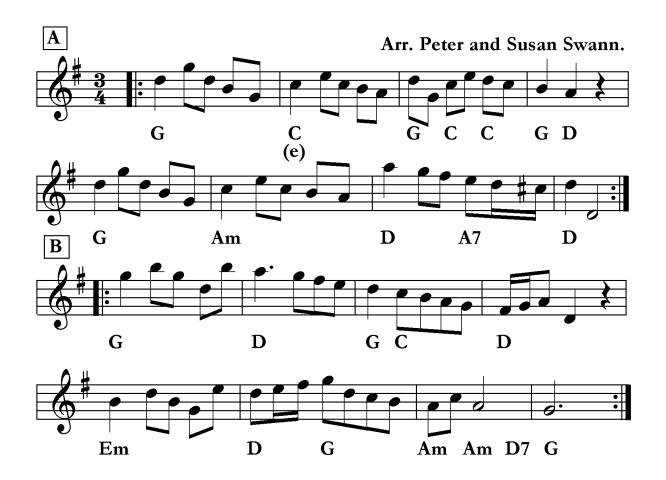
Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-4 1st couple set and cast below 2nd couple, who move up.
 - 5-8 1st couple set and cast below NEXT 2nd couple, who stand still.
- A2 1-4 1st couple cross over and cast up. (1st couple are progressed and improper.)
 - 5-8 1st couple turn with two hands once round.
- B1 1-4 1st woman turn 2nd man with the right hand WHILE 1st man turns NEXT 2nd woman with the right hand.
 - 5-8 1st woman turn 2nd woman with the left hand WHILE 1st man turns NEXT 2nd man with the left hand.
- B2 1-4 1st woman lead up between 2nd couple and cast round 2nd woman into her progressed place proper WHILE 1st man leads down between NEXT 2nd couple and casts up round the man into his progressed place proper.
 - 5-8 Partners turn with two hands once round.

Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 5 (1750), p. 17 no. 34 [as 3-couple]; J. Walsh Jr., <u>The Compleat Country Dancing Master</u>, 3rd series, vol. 5 (1755), p. 59.

ELEPHANTS STAIRS



Duple minor.

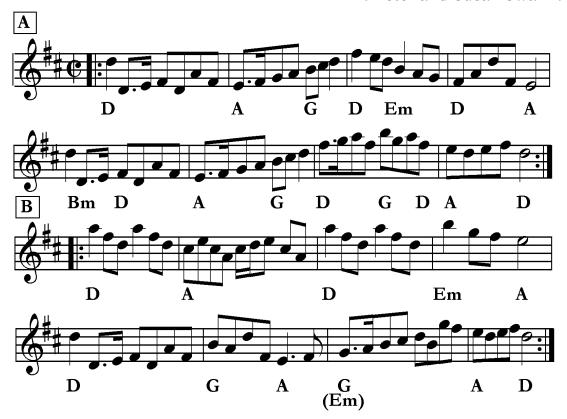
Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-8 1st couple cast below 2nd couple, who move up. 1st couple whole figure of eight round 2nd couple.
- A2 1-8 2nd couple cast below 1st couple, who move up. 2nd couple whole figure of eight round 1st couple.
- B1 1-4 Men lead through the women and cast back to place.
 - 5-8 2nd couple lead up through 1st couple and cast back to place.
- B2 1-4 Women lead through the men and cast back to place.
 - 5-8 Partners facing, three changes of a circular hey.

Source: J. Walsh Jr., <u>Twenty Four Country Dances for the Year 1736</u> (1736), p. 4, no. 7.

THE FIGURE 3

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



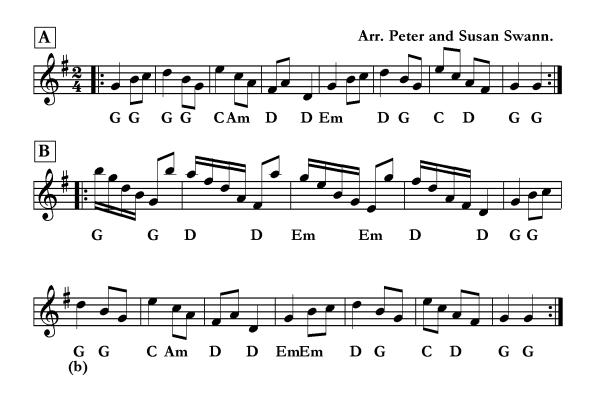
Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-4 1st couple and 2nd woman set and turn single, then circle left once round.
 - 5-8 1st couple and 2nd man set and turn single, then circle left once round.
- A2 1-4 1st couple cross over and cast below 2nd couple, who face out and hand them round, then 1st couple cross over and cast below NEXT 2nd couple, who face out and hand them round.
 - 5-8 1st couple lead up above their original 2nd couple, acknowledge, cast below them into progressed place, and turn single. (NOTE: if there is no neutral couple at the bottom, then the lowest 1st couple must cross, cast down and then lead up and cast down.)
- B1 1-4 1st couple with their original 2nd couple: 1st man and 2nd woman back-to-back, then 1st woman and 2nd man back-to-back.
 - 5-8 Same two couples: right-hand star and turn single left out of the star.
- B2 1-4 1st couple and NEXT 2nd couple: left-hand star and turn single right out of the star.
 - 5-8 1st couple with their original 2nd couple: partners facing, four changes of a circular hey.

Source: C. & S. Thompson, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite Country</u>
<u>Dances</u>, vol. 2 (1764), p. 73, no. 145.

THE FORTUNE TELLER



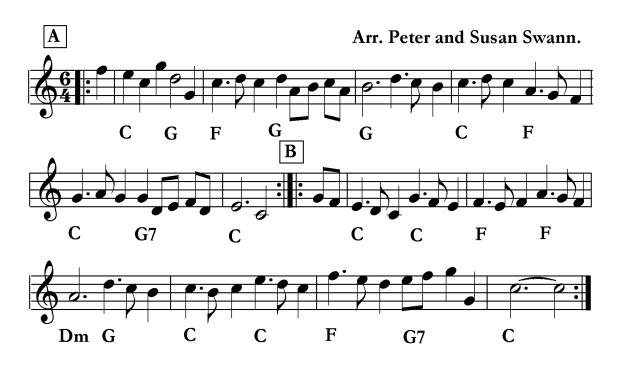
Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-8 1st couple and 2nd woman set twice and right-hand star for three.
- A2 1-8 1st couple and 2nd man set twice and left-hand star for three.
- B1 1-4 1st couple cross over, passing right shoulders, cast below 2nd couple, cross over, passing left shoulders, and cast below NEXT 2nd couple.
 - 5-12 1st couple lead up (through both 2nd couples) to the top and cast below original 2nd couple as 2nd couples move up. (Set is progressed.)
- B2 1-4 1st couple circle left once round with NEXT 2nd couple.
 - 5-12 Neighbours facing, four changes of a circular hey.

Source: S., A. & P. Thompson, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite</u> <u>Country Dances</u>, vol. 5 (<u>c</u>. 1788), p. 12, no. 24.

GOLDEN SQUARE



Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-6 1st couple cast down, 2nd couple moving up.

 NEXT 2nd woman hand 1st man round clockwise, taking his right hand in her left, and returning him to his progressed place,

 WHILE 2nd man hands 1st woman round clockwise, taking her right hand in his left, and returning her to her progressed place.
- A2 1-6 1st man cast up and 2nd woman hand him round anti-clockwise, taking his left hand in her right, and returning him to his progressed place, WHILE 1st woman casts down and NEXT 2nd man hands her round anti-clockwise, taking her left hand in his right, and returning her to her progressed place. (Set is progressed and proper.)
- B1 1-6 Along the lines, 1st man face NEXT 2nd man, 1st woman face original 2nd woman, and turn with the right hand once round.

 1st couple turn with the left hand once round.
- B2 1-6 Along the lines, 1st man face original 2nd man, 1st woman face NEXT 2nd woman, and turn with the right hand once round.

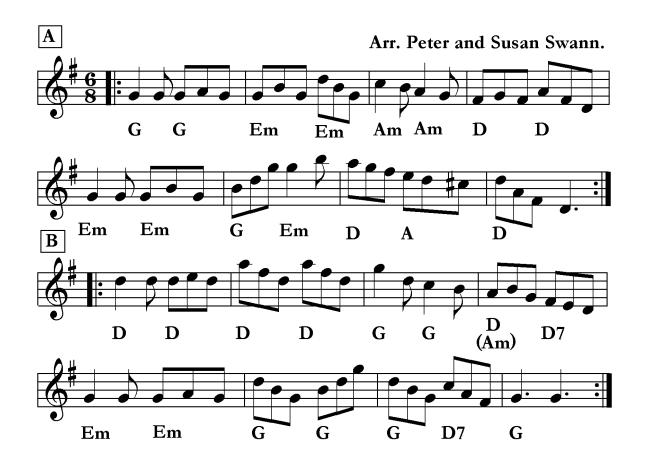
 1st couple turn with the left hand once round.

Source: H. Playford, <u>The Dancing Master</u>, vol. 1, 11th edition (1701), p. 298; also in 12th - 17th editions (1703-21); J. Walsh & J. Hare, <u>The Compleat Country Dancing-Master</u> (1718), p. 312.

Editors' Note

This might be better danced as a 3-couple set, finishing with the 1st couple turning with left hands to the bottom of the set. (Progression 2-3-1.) It seems to have been a LW triple minor dance originally – like many others in this collection.

HEYWOOD WAKE



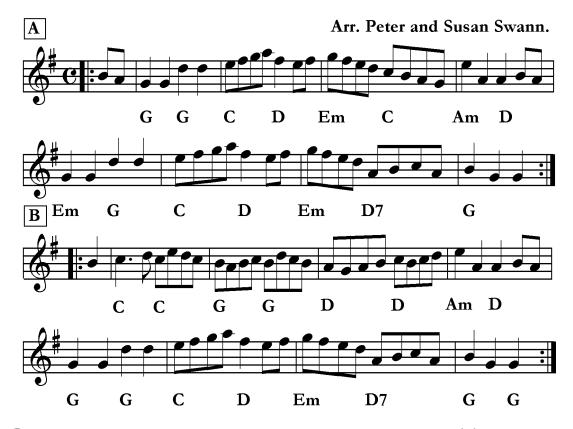
Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-4 All set to partner. 1st couple cast down, 2nd couple moving up. (Set is progressed.)
 - 5-8 Partners turn with the right hand once round.
- A2 1-8 1st couple and NEXT 2nd couple right-hand star, then left-hand star.
- B1 1-4 1st couple gates up through original 2nd couple.
 - 5-8 1st couple gates down through NEXT 2nd couple.
- B2 1-8 1st couple and original 2nd couple, partners facing, four changes of a circular hey.

Source: C. & S. Thompson, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite Country</u> <u>Dances</u>, vol. 2 (1764), p. 9, no. 18.

HUNTING THE STAG



Duple minor, 1st couples improper.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-4 Partners side into line right shoulders, then left shoulders.
 - 5-8 Partners back-to-back.
- A2 1-4 Neighbours side into line right shoulders, then left shoulders.
 - 5-8 Neighbours back-to-back.
- B1 1-4 Neighbours turn with two hands once round.
 - 5-8 Circle four once round.
- B2 1-4 1st couple cast, 2nd couple leading up to progressed places.
 - 5-8 Partners turn with two hands once round.

Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 3 (1744), p. 39, no. 77.

I WISH I MAY DIE IF I DO

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



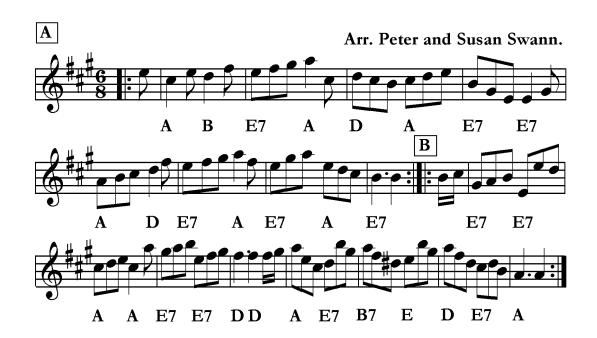
Duple minor.

Play AA ad lib.

- A1 1-4 1st man turn 2nd woman with the right hand once round, then 2nd man with the left hand once round.
 - 5-8 1st man turn 1st woman with the right hand once round.
 - 9-12 1st woman turn 2nd man with the right hand once round, then 2nd woman with the left hand once round.
 - 13-16 1st woman turn 1st man with the right hand once round.
 - 17-20 1st couple cast down as 2nd couple move up into progressed places. All set.
 - 21-24 Partners link right arms, join left hands and swing.
- A2 1-4 1st man and 2nd woman back-to-back.
 - 5-8 1st woman and 2nd man back-to-back.
 - 9-16 Partners facing, four changes of a circular hey.
 - 17-20 1st couple gates up through 2nd couple.
 - 21-24 Partners turn with the left hand once round.

Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 7 (1751), p. 23, no. 46.

JOHNNY'S FROLICK



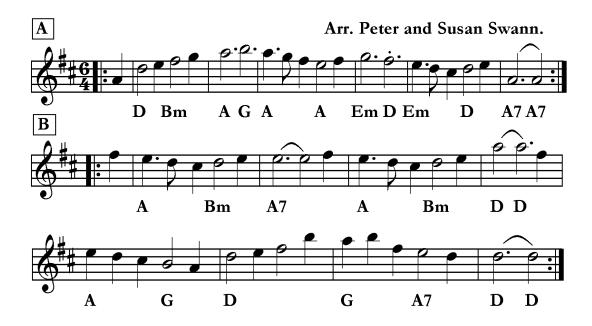
Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-8 1st couple set right and left, turn with the right hand once round, and cast into 2nd place, 2nd couple moving up.
- A2 1-8 1st and 2nd couples left-hand star, then 2nd couple cast into 2nd place, 1st couple moving up.
- B1 1-8 1st couple gallop down the middle, lead back and gates up through 2nd couple, finishing in 2nd place.
- B2 1-8 Partners facing, four changes of a circular hey.

Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 6 (c. 1751), p. 5 no. 10; D. Rutherford, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 of the most celebrated Country Dances both Old and New</u>, vol. 2 (1759), p. 90, no. 180.

THE JOVIAL BEGGARS



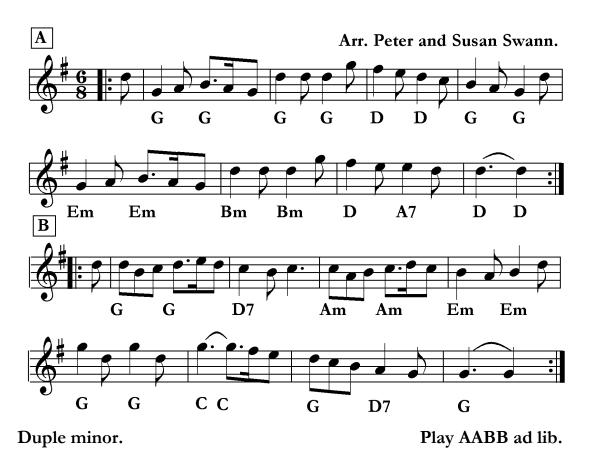
Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-6 1st man cast round 2nd man into 2nd woman's place, 1st woman following him and finishing in 2nd man's place, as 2nd couple move up. 1st couple face each other and set right and left.
- A2 1-6 2nd woman cast round 1st man (who is in 2nd woman's place) into 2nd man's place, 2nd man following her and finishing in 2nd woman's place, as 1st couple move up. 2nd couple face each other and set right and left. (All are improper but not progressed.)
- B1 1-2 All set.
 - 3-8 1st couple cross over and cast down WHILE 2nd couple turn with two hands halfway round and fall back onto the ends of a line of four, with 1st couple in the middle, all facing up.
- B2 1-4 Lead up in line, fall back and bend the line, putting 2nd couple above. (Set is progressed.)
 - 5-8 Circle left once round.

Source: J. Walsh & J. Hare, <u>The Compleat Country Dancing-Master</u> (1718), p. 83.

THE JOYFUL JESTER



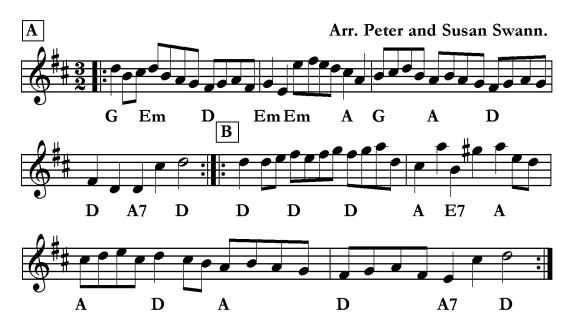
- A1 1-8 1st couple cross over. 1st man turn 2nd woman with the right hand once and a half round WHILE 1st woman turns 2nd man with the left hand once and a half round.
- A2 1-4 1st couple set to each other and turn with two hands halfway round.
 - 5-8 Partners back-to-back. (Set is progressed.)
- B1 1-4 All set right and left, turn single, and take hands four.
 - 5-6 All take three steps (left, right, left, in time with the tune) into the centre of the set.
 - 7-8 All turn single back to place (men left, women right).
- B2 1-8 1st couple move down as 2nd couple cross up into a double figure of eight.

Source: J. Walsh & J. Hare, <u>The Compleat Country Dancing-Master</u> (1718), p. 4.

Editors' Note

The original title was Happy Clown, which Ken changed to The Joyful Jester, presumably to avoid confusion with the dance The Happy Clown in <u>Maggot Pie</u>.

KELSTON HOUSE



Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-2 1st man dance round his partner, passing between 1st and 2nd women, WHILE 1st woman turns half single to her left, takes her partner's left hand in her right, and gates him round.
 - 3-4 1st man turn 2nd woman with the right hand once round and fall back into his original place.
- A2 1-2 1st woman dance round her partner, passing between 1st and 2nd men, WHILE 1st man turns half single to his right, takes his partner's right hand in his left, and gates her round.
 - 3-4 1st woman turn 2nd man with the left hand once round and fall back into her original place.
- B1 1-2 All right-hand star halfway round and turn single left.
 - 3-4 All left-hand star halfway round and turn single right to place.
- B2 1-4 Double figure of eight, 1st couple crossing down to start as 2nd couple move up the outside.

 1st couple turn with the right hand, moving down to their progressed place, as 2nd couple cast up.

Source: J. Walsh & J. Hare, <u>The Second Book of the Compleat Country</u> <u>Dancing-Master</u> (1719), p. 150.

THE LASS OF PATTIE'S MILL

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-8 All set right and left, turn single right, and right-hand star.
- A2 1-8 All set left and right, turn single left, and left-hand star.
- B1 1-8 1st couple cast, 2nd couple moving up. (Set is progressed.)

 1st man down with NEXT 2nd couple, 1st woman up with original
 2nd couple, pass right shoulders into heys for four across the set.
- B2 1-8 1st man up with original 2nd couple, 1st woman down with NEXT 2nd couple, pass left shoulders into heys for four across the set.

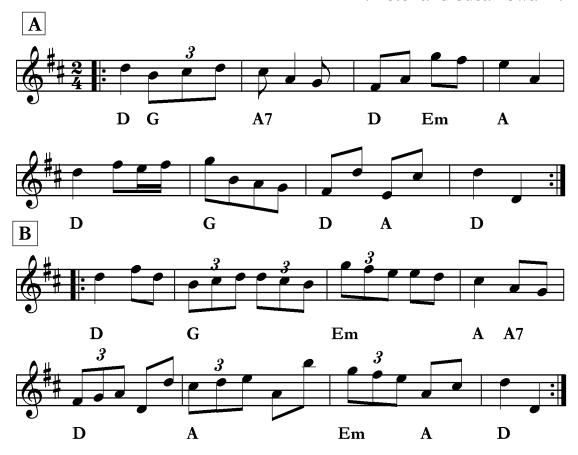
Source: D. Wright Jr. & J. Johnson, <u>Wright's Compleat Collection of Celebrated Country Dances both Old and New</u>, vol. 1 (1740), p. 2, no. 3; reprinted as J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 1 (1742), p. 2, no. 3.

Ken's Note

The heys in B1 and B2 are for four dancers: a 2nd couple plus a dancer from the 1st couples above and below them. However, when there is no neutral couple, the heys on the ends will be for three dancers only.

LIDIA'S RAMBLE

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-8 Partners set right and left twice, and turn with the right hand once round.
- A2 1-8 Neighbours set right and left twice, then 1st couple gates down through 2nd couple.
- B1 1-8 1st couple cross over, cast down, and half figure of eight up through 2nd couple, who then move up.
- B2 1-8 Partners facing, four changes of a circular hey.

Source: C. & S. Thompson, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite Country</u> <u>Dances</u>, vol. 1 (c. 1757), p. 43, no. 85.

LOVE AND A BOTTLE

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



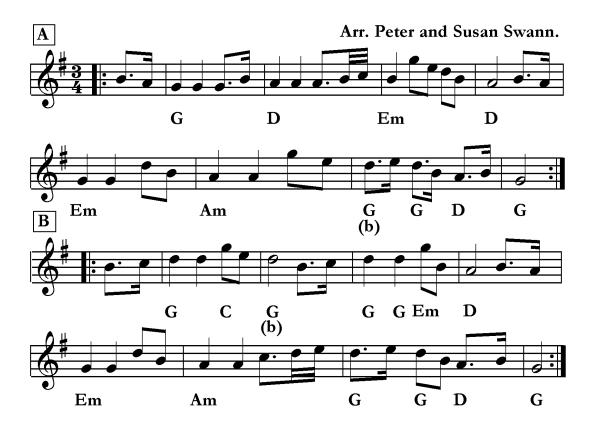
Duple minor, 1st couples improper.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-4 Partners face for symmetrical gypsies (1st couple left shoulders, 2nd couple right shoulders).
- A2 1-4 Partners face again for symmetrical gypsies (1st couple right shoulders, 2nd couple left shoulders).
- B1 1-2 1st couple cast down, 2nd couple meeting, then leading up.
 - 3-4 1st couple back-to-back right shoulders, 2nd couple taking a long cast onto the ends of a line of four facing up.
- B2 1-2 All step-set right and left.
 - 3-4 2nd couple gate 1st couple up and round into progressed place.

Source: D. Wright Jr. & J. Johnson, Wright's Compleat Collection of Celebrated Country Dances both Old and New, vol. 1 (1740), p. 45, no. 90; reprinted as J. Johnson, A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances, vol. 1 (1742), p. 45, no. 90; cf. J. Walsh, P. Randall & J. Hare, Twenty Four New Country Dances for the Year 1710 ... Compos'd by Mr. Kynaston (1710), p. 21. Interpretation by Tom Cook and Ken Sheffield, April 1996.

LOVELY NANCY



Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-4 1st couple set and turn single.
 - 5-8 1st woman cast round 2nd woman into 2nd man's place, 1st man following her and finishing in 2nd woman's place, as 2nd couple move up.
- A2 1-4 2nd couple set and turn single.
 - 5-8 2nd woman cast round 1st man (who is in 2nd woman's place) into 2nd man's place, 2nd man following her and finishing in 2nd woman's place, as 1st couple move up. (All are now improper.)
- B1 1-4 Men lead through the women and cast back to their improper places.
 - 5-8 All clap on the first beat of the 5th bar, then circle four once round.
- B2 1-4 Women lead through the men and cast back to their improper places.
 - 5-8 All clap on the first beat of the 5th bar, then circle four halfway round and turn single.

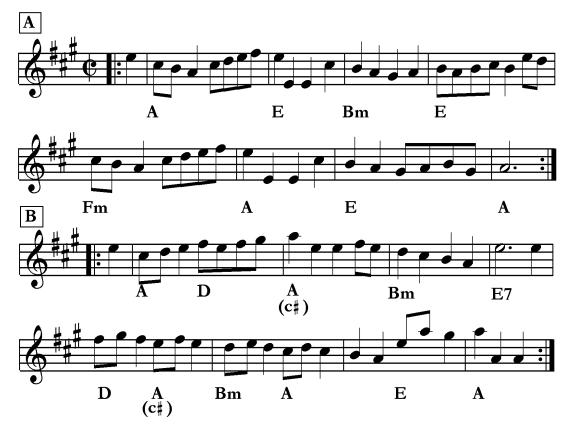
Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 3 (1744), p. 46, no 91.

Editors' Note

For other similar interpretations, see N. Broadbridge, insert to Bare Necessities CD, <u>Simple Pleasures</u> (2000), and G. Christian, <u>The Playford Assembly</u> (2015).

MADAM BETTY

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Duple minor.

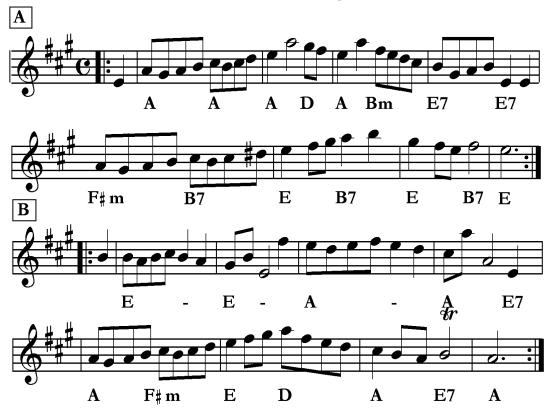
Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-8 1st and 2nd couples double figure of eight, 1st couples crossing down to start.
- A2 1-4 1st couple cast below 2nd couple, who move up, and 1st couple turn single down and away.
 - 5-8 1st couple gates down through NEXT 2nd couple.
- B1 1-4 1st couple set and turn single up and away.
 - 5-8 1st couple gates up through their original 2nd couple. (Set is progressed.)
- B2 1-8 Partners facing, four slow changes of a circular hey.

Source: J. Walsh & J. Hare, <u>The Second Book of the Compleat Country</u> <u>Dancing-Master</u> (1719), p. 22.

MAID'S DELIGHT

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-4 1st man and 2nd woman set and turn single.
 - 5-8 1st man and 2nd woman turn with the right hand once and a half round, finishing in each others' places.
- A2 1-4 1st woman and 2nd man set and turn single.
 - 5-8 1st woman and 2nd man turn with the left hand once and a half round, finishing in each others' places.
- B1 1-8 1st couple "Cross Corners" (see diagram), i.e. cast up above 2nd couple, cross down through them, dance round outside NEXT 2nd couple, cross up through them, and return to their progressed places improper.
- B2 1-4 1st man and 2nd woman change places. 2nd man and 1st woman change places.
 - 5-8 Partners facing, three changes of a circular hey.

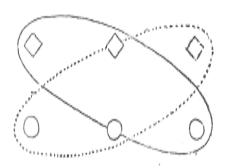
Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 2 (1742), p. 100, no. 199.

Editors' Note

The same collection also contains a completely different dance entitled The Maid's Delight, p. 37, no. 74.

MAID'S DELIGHT

DIAGRAM: CROSS CORNERS



The middle couple cast off, go round the bottom couple and cross up through them. They go round the outside of the top couple, cross down through them, and return to place.

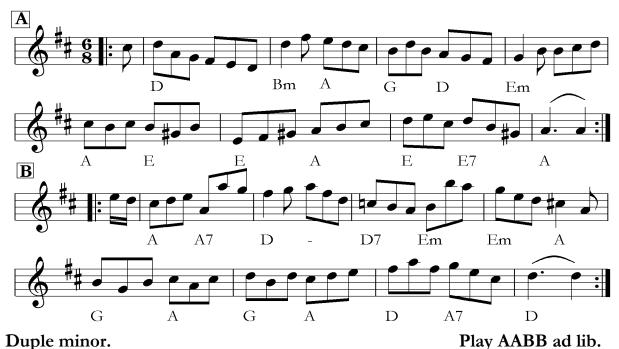
This movement can be performed by the leading couple starting by moving either up or down in opposite directions.

Source: Thomas Wilson, <u>The Complete System of English Country Dancing</u>

(c. 1820), p. 110.

MR. JONES'S INQUIRY

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



- A1 1-4 1st couple cross down into the middle of a line of four with 2nd couple and lead down a double.
 - 5-8 2nd couple gate 1st couple down and round ³/₄ so that 1st couple finish improper above 2nd couple, who are proper.

 All lead up a double.
- A2 1-4 Still facing up, all set right and left. 1st couple cast below 2nd couple, who move up.
 - 5-8 1st man down, 1st woman up, left-hand stars with 2nd couples above and below them.
- B1 1-4 All set to partner and turn single right.
 - 5-8 1st man up, 1st woman down, right-hand stars with 2nd couples above and below them.
- B2 1-2 1st couple turn with two hands halfway round to finish proper facing up, as 2nd couple face down
 - 3-8 Original neighbours facing, four changes of a circular hey.

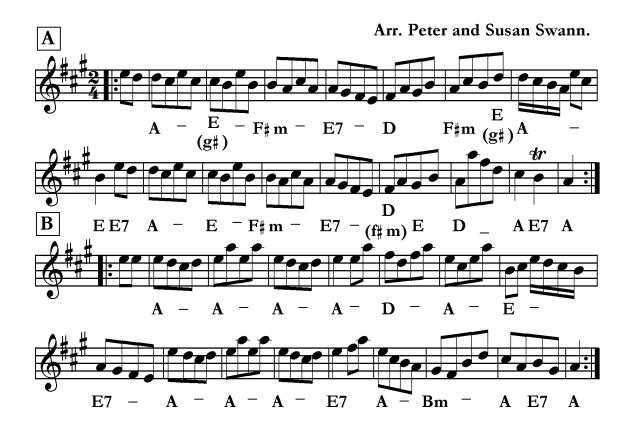
Source: Tune: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 6 (c. 1751), p. 85, no. 170.

Dance: Ken Sheffield, modification of the original instructions.

Ken's Note

The stars in A2 and B1 are for four dancers: a 2nd couple plus a dancer from the 1st couples above and below them. However, when there is no neutral couple, the stars on the ends will be for three dancers only.

THE MORNING ROUT



Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-8 1st man lead 2nd man round 1st and 2nd women back to place.
 - 9-16 Partners turn with two hands once round.
- A2 1-8 1st woman lead 2nd woman round 1st and 2nd men back to place.
 - 9-16 Partners turn with two hands once round anti-clockwise.
- B1 1-8 Right-hand star.
 - 9-16 Left-hand star.
- B2 1-8 1st couple lead down through their 2nd couple and NEXT 2nd couple (2nd couples moving up) and cast back up one place.
 - 9-16 1st couple lead up through their original 2nd couple and cast down into progressed place.

Source: S., A. & P. Thompson, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite</u> Country Dances, vol. 5 (c. 1788), p. 22, no. 43.

NEW PRINCE OF ORANGE'S MARCH

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



NEW PRINCE OF ORANGE'S MARCH (Continued)

Duple minor, 1st couples improper.

Play AAB ad lib.

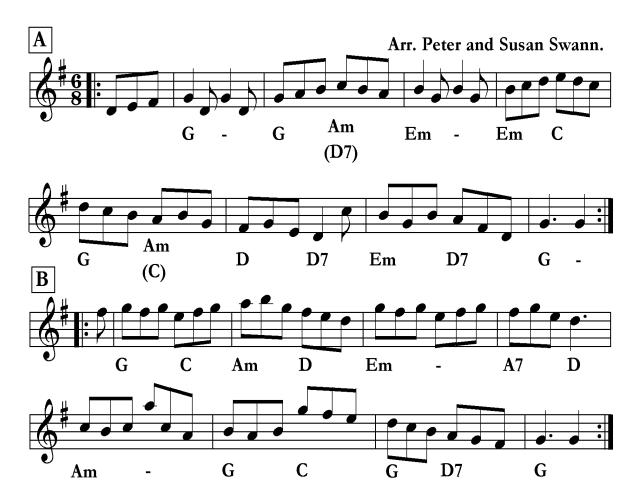
- A1 1-2 All set forward to partner.
 - 3-4 1st couple cast down and face up, 2nd couple leading up and turning out to face down.
 - 5-8 1st man turn 2nd woman with the right hand once round WHILE 1st woman turns 2nd man with the left hand once round (i.e. 1st couple go between 2nd couple).
- A2 1-2 All set forward to partner.
 - 3-4 1st couple cast up and face down, 2nd couple leading down and turning out to face up.
 - 5-8 1st man turn 2nd woman with the left hand once round WHILE 1st woman turns 2nd man with the right hand once round (i.e. 1st couple go between the 2nd couple).
- B 1-2 The two men change places.
 - 3-4 The two women change places.
 - 5-8 All set diagonally forward to centre, and turn single back to place.
 - 9-12 Partners facing, two changes of a circular hey with hands, acknowledging partner and neighbour.
 - 13-16 Partners clap: together, right, together, left. 1st couple cast, 2nd couple moving up.

Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 3 (1744), p. 13, no. 26.

Ken's Note

The original instructions in A2 have been reversed, so that the movements are in the opposite direction to those in A1. This is intended to avoid vertigo.

NORTH ASHTON FROLICK



Duple minor, 1st couples improper.

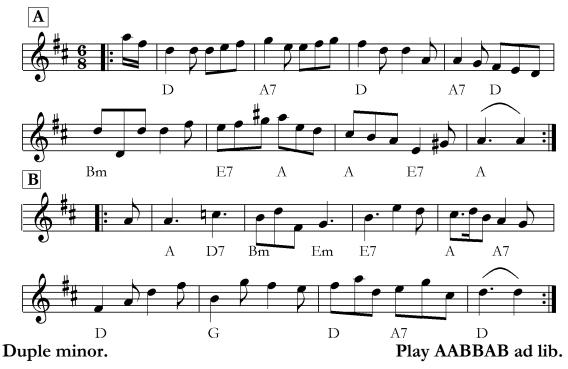
Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-4 1st couple set right and left to 2nd couple and turn single.
 - 5-8 1st man turn 2nd woman, WHILE 1st woman turns 2nd man, with two hands once round.
- A2 1-4 All set right and left to partner and turn single.
 - 5-8 Partners turn with two hands once round.
- B1 1-8 1st couple slip down the middle and up again, then cast below 2nd couple, who move up. (Set is progressed.)
- B2 1-4 1st couple half figure of eight down through NEXT 2nd couple, who face out and hand them up round the outside of the set.
 - 5-8 1st couple half figure of eight up through their original 2nd couple, who face out and hand them down round the outside of the set.

Source: Tune: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 6 (c. 1751), North Aston Frolick, p. 20, no. 39; D. Rutherford, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 of the most celebrated Country Dances both Old and New</u>, vol. 2 (1759), p. 56, no. 112. Dance: Ken Sheffield, modification of the original instructions.

PAUL'S HUMOUR

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



- A1 1-4 Partners set right and left twice.
 - 5-8 Partners turn with the right hand once round.
- A2 1-4 1st couple set and cast below 2nd couple, who move up.
 - 5-8 1st couple half figure of eight up through 2nd couple.
- B1 1-8 Partners facing, four changes of a circular hey.
- B2 1-4 1st man turn NEXT 2nd woman with the right hand WHILE 1st woman turns her original 2nd man with the right hand.
 - 5-8 1st man turn his original 2nd woman with the left hand WHILE 1st woman turns NEXT 2nd man with the left hand. (Set is progressed, 1st couple improper, all facing out.)
- A3 1-4 1st man lead 2nd woman to the women's wall WHILE 1st woman leads 2nd man to the men's wall. All fall back and face partner.
 - 5-8 Partners turn with two hands, all finishing proper.
- B3 1-4 1st man lead 2nd man to the men's wall WHILE 1st woman leads 2nd woman to the women's wall. All fall back and turn to face partner.
 - 5-8 Circle four once round.

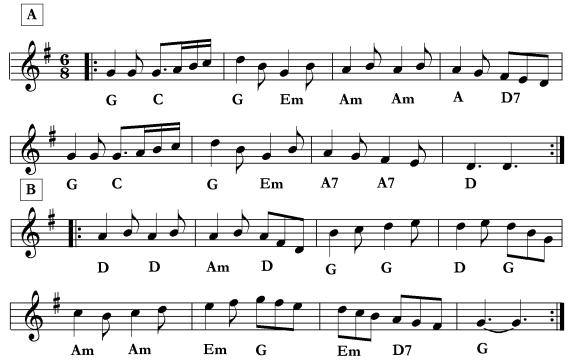
Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 7 (1751), p. 9, no. 18.

Ken's Note

Neutral couples at either end of the set should join in the turns in B2 to ensure the flow of the dance.

PENNY ON THE GREEN

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

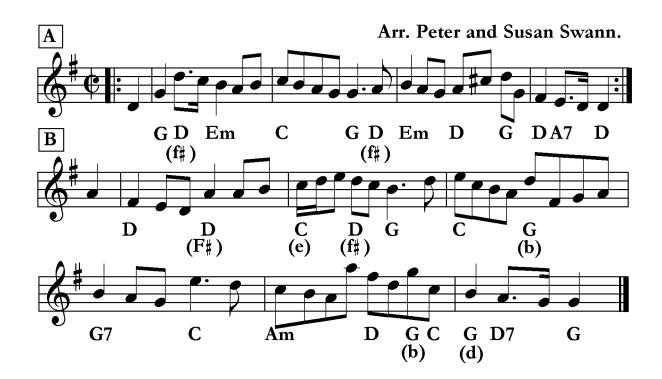
- A1 1-8 1st man and 2nd woman hey for four diagonally across the set, starting left shoulders with own partner.
- A2 1-8 1st woman and 2nd man hey for four diagonally across the set, starting right shoulders with own partner.
- B1 1-8 1st couple slip down the middle and up again, then cast below 2nd couple, who move up.
- B2 1-8 Partners facing, four changes of a circular hey.

Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 3 (1744), p. 55, no. 110.

Editors' Note

The original title was Piss Upon the Grass, which Ken changed to Penny on the Green.

PERFECTIONS OF LOVE



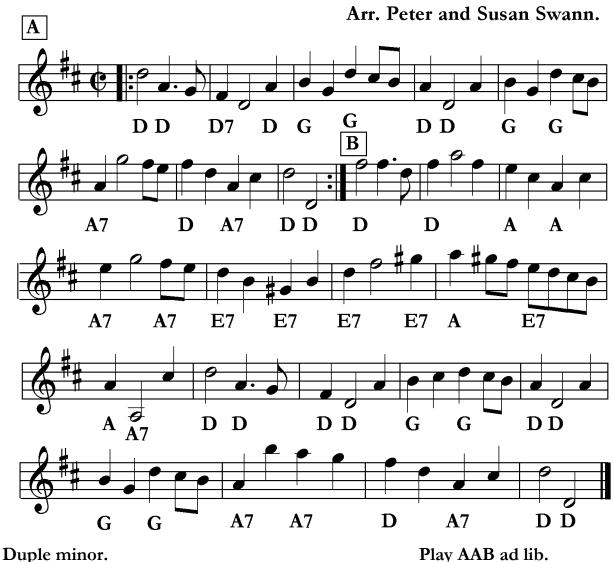
Duple minor.

Play AAB ad lib.

- A1 1-4 1st man and 2nd woman set right and left, moving forward to meet, fall back, then turn single, moving forward and returning to place.
- A2 1-4 1st woman and 2nd man set right and left, moving forward to meet, fall back, then turn single, moving forward and returning to place.
- B 1-2 Circle four halfway round.
 - 3-6 1st couple gates up through the 2nd couple. Partners turn with the left hand halfway round.

Source: D. Wright Jr. & J. Johnson, <u>Wright's Compleat Collection of Celebrated Country Dances both Old and New</u>, vol. 1 (1740), p. 84, no. 168.

PILGARLICK



1-8

A1

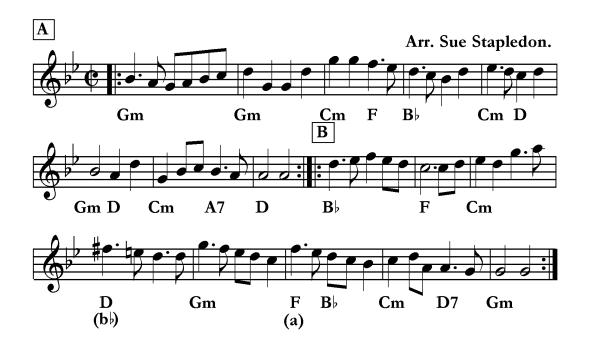
1st couple set right and left, cross over, and cast down, 2nd couple moving up. 1st man turn NEXT 2nd woman with the right hand

WHILE 1st woman turns NEXT 2nd man with the left hand.

- (Set is progressed, 1st couple improper.)
- 1st couple gates up through their original 2nd couple, then half A2 1-8 figure of eight up through them. (Set is progressed and proper.)
- 1st couple and NEXT 2nd couple right-hand star then left-hand В 1-8 star.
 - 1st couple and their original 2nd couple: neighbours facing, four 9-16 changes of a circular hey.

Source: J. Walsh Jr., The Compleat Country Dancing Master, 3rd series, vol. 5 (1755), p. 24.

PORTABELLA



Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

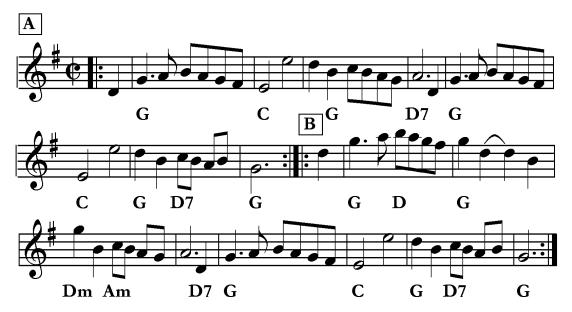
- A1 1-8 1st man cast off and dance round 2nd couple. 1st woman follow him, and they finish in their original places.
- A2 1-8 1st woman cast off and dance round 2nd couple. 1st man follow her, and they finish in their original places.
- B1 1-4 All set to partner and turn single.
 - 5-8 Circle left once round.
- B2 1-8 1st couple cast below 2nd couple, who move up.

 Double figure of eight, 1st couple crossing up as 2nd couple cast down to start.

Source: J. Walsh & J. Hare, <u>The Second Book of the Compleat Country Dancing-Master</u> (1719), p. 309.

PORTSMOUTH

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Duple minor.

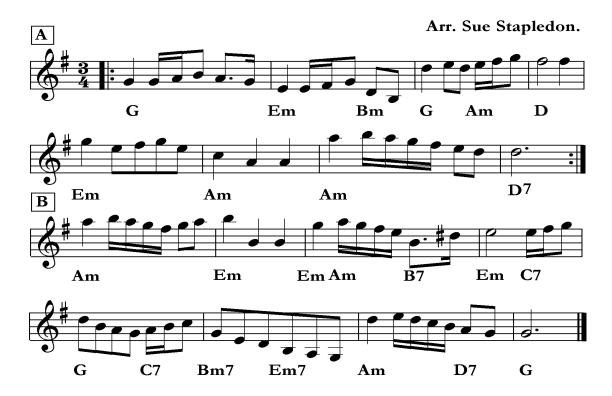
Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-8 1st man hey for three with 1st and 2nd women, passing right shoulders with 2nd woman to start.

 1st man finish in original place, then change places with 2nd man, passing left shoulders.
- A2 1-8 1st woman hey for three with 1st and 2nd men, passing left shoulders with 1st man (who is in 2nd man's place) to start. 1st woman finish in original place, then change places with 2nd woman, passing right shoulders. (Set is progressed.)
- B1 1-8 2nd couple cast down into a double figure of eight with 1st couple, who cross up to start.
- B2 1-8 Partners facing, four changes of a circular hey.

Source: J. Walsh & J. Hare, <u>The Compleat Country Dancing-Master</u> (1718), p. 257.

PUNCH-BOWL



Duple minor.

Play AAB ad lib.

- A1 1-4 1st couple cross over and cast below 2nd couple, who move up, then half figure of eight through NEXT 2nd couple.
 - 5-8 1st couple and their original 2nd couple circle four halfway round. 1st couple cast down as 2nd couple lead up. (Set is progressed, improper.)
- A2 1-4 2nd couple cross over and cast below 1st couple, who move up, then half figure of eight through NEXT 1st couple.
 - 5-8 2nd couple and their original 1st couple circle four halfway round. 2nd couple cast down as 1st couple lead up. (All are back in original places.)
- B 1-2 1st man and 2nd woman change places. 1st woman and 2nd man change places.
 - 3-4 Circle four halfway round.
 - 5-6 1st couple cast, 2nd couple leading up.
 - 7-8 Partners turn with two hands once round.

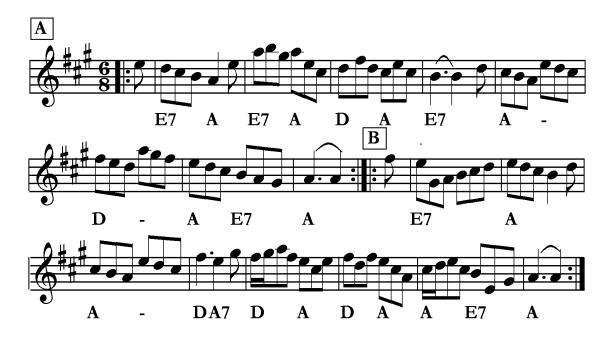
Source: H. Playford, <u>The Dancing Master</u>, vol. 1, 11th edition (1701), p. 302; J. Walsh & J. Hare, <u>The Compleat Country Dancing-Master</u> (1718), p. 359. [The Punch Bowl, J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 6 (<u>c</u>. 1751), p. 44, no. 87, is a different tune and dance.]

Editors' Note

The tune needs to be played very slowly.

THE RIDDLE

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



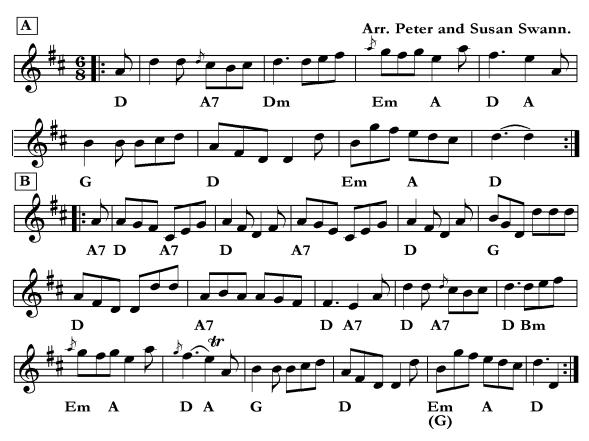
Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-4 1st couple lead through 2nd couple and cast back to place.
 - 5-8 Right-hand star.
- A2 1-4 2nd couple lead up through 1st couple and cast back to place.
 - 5-8 Left-hand star.
- B1 1-4 All set right and left and turn single.
 - 5-8 Circle left once round.
- B2 1-4 All set right and left and turn single.
 - 5-8 Partners facing, three changes of a circular hey.

Source: J. Johnson, <u>A Choice Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 6 (c. 1751), p. 69, no. 137; J. Walsh Jr., <u>The Compleat Country Dancing Master</u>, 3rd series, vol. 3 (1755), p. 15.

ROBINSON CRUSO

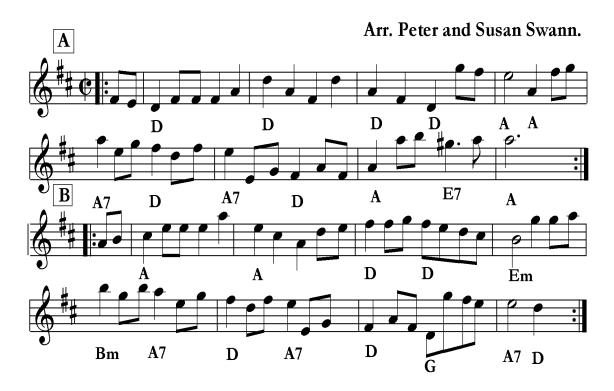


Duple minor.

- Play AABB ad lib.
- A1 1-4 1st man set to 2nd woman and turn with the right hand once round.
 - 5-8 1st and 2nd couples right-hand star.
- A2 1-4 1st woman set to 2nd man and turn with the right hand once round.
 - 5-8 Circle four, opening out into a line of four facing down, with 1st couple in the middle.
- B1 1-4 Lead down in line. 1st couple turn with two hands halfway round as 2nd couple turn single (man right, woman left).
 - 5-8 1st couple lead back, improper, followed by 2nd couple, proper. 1st couple cast down, 2nd couple moving up.
 - 9-16 Partners facing, four changes of a circular hey.
- B2 1-4 All cross over, passing right shoulders, and lead out with neighbours.
 - 5-8 Neighbours set and turn with two hands once round.
 - 9-16 All lead back, then 2nd couple cross over to finish proper. All turn to face partner, set and turn single.

Source: S., A. & P. Thompson, <u>Compleat Collection of 200 Favourite Country Dances</u>, vol. 5 (c. 1788), p. 74, no. 147.

ROYAL FISHERY



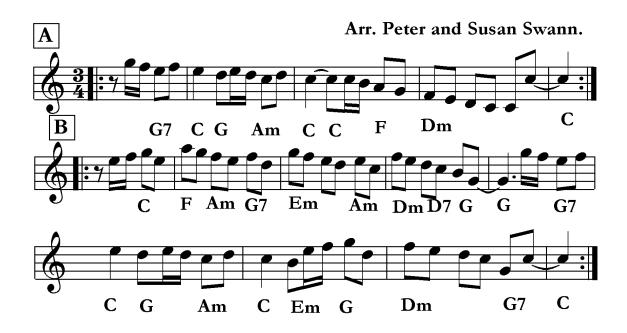
Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-4 1st man, taking his partner's right hand in his left, lead her round 2nd man into the middle of a line of four facing up.
 - 5-8 All lead up a double and fall back.
- A2 1-8 1st couple face each other, and all straight hey for four back to the same places (i.e. 1st couple improper in middle place).
- B1 1-4 1st couple half figure of eight round NEXT 2nd couple.
 - 5-8 Circle four once round with original 2nd couple. (Set is progressed and proper.)
- B2 1-4 2nd couple turn down the middle as 1st couple cast up.
 - 5-8 1st couple turn down the middle as 2nd couple cast up.

Source: J. Walsh & J. Hare, <u>The Second Book of the Compleat Country</u> <u>Dancing-Master</u> (1719), p. 299.

SALLY IN OUR ALLEY



Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-4 1st man cast down, 2nd woman casting up.

 1st man and 2nd woman, half figure of eight round 2nd man and 1st woman, finishing in each others' places.
- A2 1-4 1st woman cast down, 2nd man casting up.

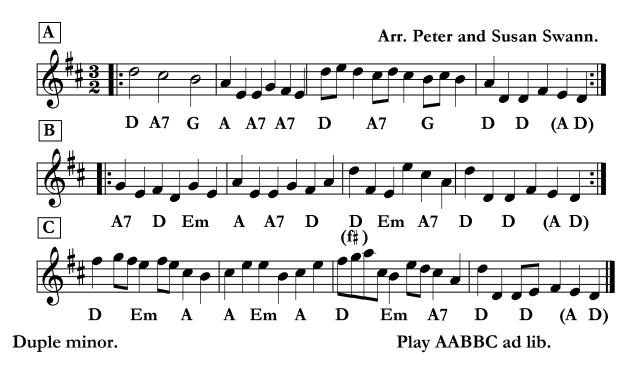
 1st woman and 2nd man, half figure of eight round 1st man and 2nd woman, finishing in each others' places.
- B1 1-4 All fall back and "Clumps" halfway round. (See Ken's Note.)
 - 5-8 Partners facing, four changes of a circular hey.
- B2 1 1st man and 2nd woman change places.
 - 2 1st woman and 2nd man change places.
 - 3-4 Circle four halfway round.
 - 5-6 1st couple cast down, 2nd couple moving up.
 - 7-8 Partners turn with two hands once round.

Source: J. Walsh & J. Hare, <u>The Second Book of the Compleat Country Dancing-Master</u> (1719), p. 9.

Ken's Note

[&]quot;Clumps": take hands four and all move into the centre. Circle halfway round the minor set and fall back into the place diagonally opposite the starting place; release hands. "Clumps" is believed to be how Mr. Ganiford described the figure.

SHROPSHIRE ROUND



- A1 1-4 1st man honour 2nd woman. 1st man cast down, 2nd man moving up, WHILE 2nd woman slips up the middle and casts back to place.
- A2 1-4 1st man honour 1st woman. 1st woman cast down, 2nd woman moving up, WHILE 1st man slips up the middle and casts back down. (Set is progressed.)
- B1 1-4 1st man down, 1st woman up, pass right shoulders into heys for four across the set with the 2nd couples below and above them.
- B2 1-4 1st man up, 1st woman down, pass left shoulders into heys for four across the set with the 2nd couples above and below them.
- C 1-4 1st man cast down below NEXT 2nd couple as 1st woman casts up above original 2nd couple.

 1st couple meet in the middle of the set and turn with two hands anti-clockwise once round in their progressed place.

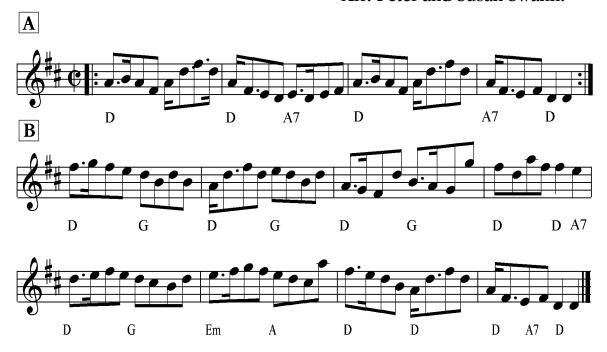
Source: J. Walsh & J. Hare, <u>The Second Book of the Compleat Country Dancing-Master</u> (1719), p. 28; cf. J. Walsh, P. Randall & J. Hare, <u>Twenty Four New Country Dances for the Year 1711 ... Compos'd by Mr. Kynaston</u> (1711), no. 24.

Ken's Note

The heys in B1 and B2 are for four dancers: a 2nd couple plus a dancer from the 1st couples above and below them. However, when there is no neutral couple, the heys on the ends will be for three dancers only.

THE TELEGRAPH

Arr. Peter and Susan Swann.



Duple minor.

Play AAB ad lib.

- A1 1-2 Partners set and change sides.
 - 3-4 The same back again.
- A2 1-4 1st couple lead down the middle, turn the woman under the man's arm, lead back proper and cast below 2nd couple, who move up. (Set is progressed and proper.)
- B 1-2 2nd man and 1st woman side into line right shoulders.
 - 3-4 2nd man and 1st woman change places, giving right hands, then all change places with opposite dancer, giving left hands.
 - 5-6 1st man and 2nd woman side into line left shoulders.
 - 7-8 1st man and 2nd woman change places, giving left hands, then all change places with neighbour (along the line), giving right hands.

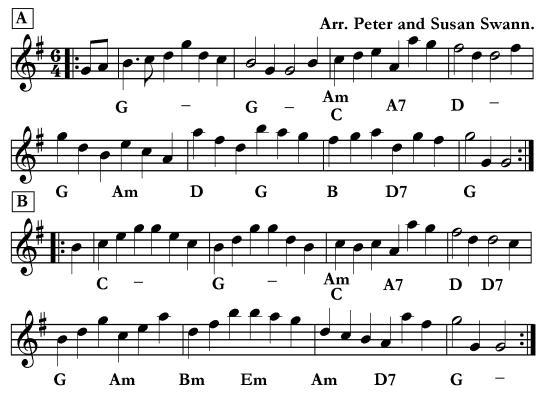
Source: Tune: T. Preston, <u>Preston's Twenty four Country Dances for the Year 1798 (1798)</u>, p. 150.

Dance: Ken Sheffield, modification of the original instructions.

Editors' Note

Ken called a completely different dance with this title \underline{c} . 2007, which was also a modification of the original instructions.

A TRIP TO BATH



Duple minor.

Play AABB ad lib.

- A1 1-4 Partners back-to-back.
 - 5-8 Partners turn with two hands.
- A2 1-4 Men half figure of eight through the women.
 - 5-8 Women half figure of eight through the men. (Set is progressed.)
- B1 1-4 Circle four left once round.
 - 5-8 All set and turn single.
- B2 1-4 Partners facing, four changes of a circular hey.
 - 5-8 Partners turn with two hands once round.

Source: J. Walsh Jr., <u>Caledonian Country Dances, Book the Second</u> (1737), p. 29.

APPENDIX

101

STEP STATELY



Set dance for three couples.

Play AABB 9 times.

FIRST PART

- A1 1-2 All lead up a double.
 - 3-4 Men, facing up, go four slips to their right, behind their partners, then face the women's wall, WHILE the women go four slips to their left, in front of their partners, then face the men's wall.
- A2 1-4 Take hands in lines of three. 1st man lead 2nd and 3rd men round to his left and to the bottom WHILE 1st woman leads 2nd and 3rd women round to her right and to the bottom. The 1st couple meet in the middle of a line of six facing up.
- B1 1-4 Lead up a double in line with hands joined, then fall back a double.
- B2 1-4 1st man lead 2nd and 3rd men back to place, passing behind the women, WHILE 1st woman leads 2nd and 3rd women back to their places.

 (The set is now back where it started.)

Ken's Note

In Playford's original, there is an apparent error in A2, where the 2nd woman is told to "lead the rest round to the bottom". This would be difficult, since the 1st woman, not the 2nd, is instructed to finish in the middle of the line of six.

SECOND PART

- A1 1-4 1st couple lead up a double with hands joined, change hands and lead back to place.
- A2 1-4 1st and 2nd couples circle four halfway round.

 1st man and 2nd woman change places.
- B1 1-4 2nd woman draw 1st woman up, women cross over and stand behind their contrary men in a line of four.
- B2 1-4 1st and 2nd men give right hands and change places, then turn their partners with the left hand to progress, 1st couple finishing in middle place. (The set is now 2-1-3, all proper.)

 1st couple cast to the bottom as 3rd couple move up ("Triple Minor Rule"). (The set is now 2-3-1.)

THIRD PART

- A1 1-4 2nd couple cross left shoulders and cast down one place, cross again and fall into middle place proper as 3rd couple move up.

 Lines of three fall back a double.
- A2 1-4 Lines go forward a double to meet. The ends change places with their partners, right shoulders, WHILE 2nd couple meet and fall back.
- B1 1-4 2nd couple lead up above 3rd couple, cast off and meet in 1st couple's place [at the bottom], WHILE 3rd and 1st men and 3rd and 1st women change places along the line, 1st couple passing between 3rd couple.
- B2 1-4 3rd and 1st couples hands four left halfway round at the top while 2nd couple arm right. (The set is now 3-1-2.)

Dance the First, Second and Third Parts twice more to finish with the set in its original position, 1-2-3.

Ken's Note

The left shoulder cross-over in A1 was suggested by Trevor Monson, who tried the dance with his club. Playford is silent on this point.

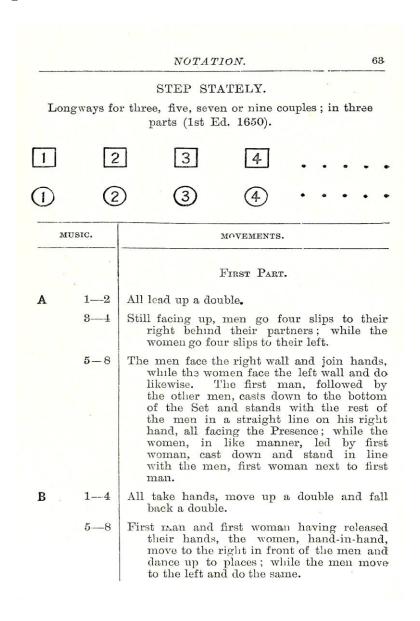
Source: J. Playford, The Dancing Master, vol. 1, 4th edition (1670), p. 97.

Editors' Note

We here append a short article by Ken on the dance, which formed part of his pamphlet, 'The Revelation and Step Stately' (2000).

It builds upon Cecil Sharp's interpretation of the dance, published in <u>The Country Dance Book</u> (Part IV) (1916), pp. 63-65, and discusses the 5-couple, 7-couple and 9-couple versions as well as the 3-couple version given above. The article does not explicitly mention Keller and Shimer, <u>The Playford Ball</u> (1990), pp. 100-101, but its emphasis on dancing each part once only per turn may be a reaction against that version.

Sharp's Interpretation



STEP STATELY-continued.

MUSIC.		MOVEMENTS.	
		Second Part.	
		(Duple minor-set.)	
A	1—4	First man and first woman lead up a double, change hands, and lead back to places.	
	5—6	First and second couples hands-four half-way round (r.s.).	
	7-8	First man and second woman change places.	
В	1—4	First and second women lead up to the top, cross over and stand, the first woman behind the second man, the second woman behind the first man.	
	58	The two men, giving right hands, pass each other, and then turn their partners with left hands, the first couple falling into the second place, the second couple into the first place (progressive) (r.s.).	
		THIRD PART.	
		(Progressive.)	
A	1—4	First man and first woman cross over, cast down and cross again in the second place, the second couple moving up to the top.	
	5—6	The first three men taking hands, and the first three women doing the same, all fall back a double.	
	7—8	The two files move forward a double, second and third men changing places with their partners, passing by the right.	
В	1—4	First man and first woman lead up to the top and then, followed by second couple, cast down into the third place, second couple falling into the second place, and third couple moving up into the first place.	
	5—8	Second and third couples hands-four half-way round; while first man and first woman arm with the right (progressive).	

NOTATION.

65

STEP STATELY-continued.

When three couples only are dancing, the progressive movement is that of an ordinary Whole-set dance. When, however, five, seven or nine couples are dancing, the progressive movement is that of a triple minor-set with this difference that the leading couples gain two places in each round instead of one. In this latter case, couples going up the dance should be careful to note at the beginning of each round to which minor-set they belong and their place in that set. This they can most easily do by carefully noting the positions and movements of the leading couples. It should be noted that the restriction with regard to the number of the performers is operative in the Third Part only.

N.B.—It is suggested that the dance be concluded with a repetition of the First Part.

STEP STATELY A Long Dance for 3, 5, 7 or 9 Couple

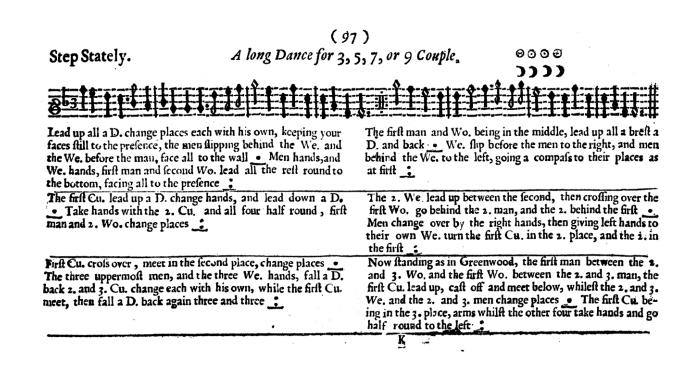
Foreword

A challenge by one of a group of six dancers enjoying a day at Chatsworth House to write a dance for this occasion could not easily be passed over. A new feature in the gardens called "The Revelation" seemed like a good title, and delving into the works of O' Carolan had revealed several good tunes. The dance was all that was needed.

Now, the seventeenth-century dance Step Stately, published by John Playford in the 1st, 4th and 7th editions of "The Dancing Master", has some unusual movements and has long been a favourite among dancers, so it was decided to use variations of two of the three parts to concoct a new dance. Also, unravelling the 5-, 7- and 9-couple versions from Playford's instructions had become a mild obsession. So, once the new dance had been more or less completed, attention was again turned to the seventeenth-century masterpiece.

It is not suggested that the arrangement of Step Stately given here is either the definitive or the correct version, but it follows Playford's instructions without modification and it works.

The Dance Instructions in the 4th Edition of "The Dancing Master"



Using Sharp's interpretation, the performance with 9 couples would take quite a long time, and there are difficulties in knowing "who does what". However, an examination of Playford's 4th and 7th editions suggests that there are some questions which need to be answered. There is a commonly-held belief that the seventeenth- and eighteenth-century longways dances were started by the first couple, who worked their way down the set, followed by the next top couple, until the set was back in its original position. In some cases this may be correct, but Playford does give an instruction when this is the case. He says, "Thus do to the end the rest following," or "Do this to the last," and other similar orders. In Step Stately this instruction is not given. The dance is in essence a triple minor, not a mixture of duple and triple minor. If viewed in this context, it works without any problems.

The dance has three parts and if it is performed as Playford's description suggests, then each part is done in sequence, i.e. 1st part once, 2nd part once, 3rd part once, and then <u>the whole</u> repeated until the set returns to its original position. Three sequences are required for a three-couple set, five for a five-couple set, seven for a seven-couple set, and nine for a nine-couple set. This at least seems logical.

Sharp's interpretation of the parts is about right. He corrects an error in 1st part, A2 (see above). If the parts are danced as explained below, the result is a fairly easy dance: and, in the case of the nine-couple set, a most impressive demonstration dance.

The three-couple set

Remember the suggestion that this dance is a triple minor.

The first part is danced as in Sharp.

The second part is then danced <u>once</u>, starting with the 1st couple dancing with the 2nd couple, and ending in the order 2-1-3. Normal triple minor rules apply, even if there is no instruction in Playford to this effect, so the 1st couple go to the bottom, i.e. change places with the 3rd couple. The set is now 2-3-1.

The new top couple (2nd couple) now initiate the third part and dance it <u>once</u>. The set is now 3-1-2.

Repeat the <u>whole</u> of this twice more and the set will be back where it started. In other words, the first part is danced at the beginning of each sequence, and if required can be added as a Coda at the end, even finishing in a line of six to "honour the presence". I doubt if the old Dancing Masters will turn in their graves!

The five-couple set

Hands six from the top. There is a three-couple set and two extra couples.

In the first part, the top three couples make a line of six in the normal way. The 4th and 5th couples make a line of four behind the first three couples in the same manner: the line is made by the 4th and 5th couples slipping across and the 4th couple leading the 5th couple round into the line. Then complete the first part as in Sharp, and return the set to its original position.

The 1st and 2nd and 4th and 5th couples now dance the second part once. The set is now 2-1-3-5-4.

The 1st couple now dance the third part with the 3rd and 5th couples <u>once</u>. The 2nd couple will be neutral at the top of the set, and the 4th couple will be neutral at the bottom. The set is now 2-3-5-1-4.

Repeat the whole of this 4 times, and the set will be back where it started.

Note that the couple who are at the top at the beginning of each sequence initiate the third part. As before, an extra first part (Coda) can be added to round the dance off.

The seven-couple set

Hands six from the top. There will be two three-couple sets and one extra couple.

In the first part, there will be two lines of three couples, and one neutral couple; OR a line of six dancers followed by a line of eight. The lines are led by the 1st and 4th couples. The set finishes 1-2-3-4-5-6-7.

The second part is led by the 1st and 4th couples, and is danced <u>once</u>, with the 7th couple neutral at the bottom. The set finishes 2-1-3-5-4-6-7.

The third part is led by the 1st and 4th couples, and is danced <u>once</u>, with the 2nd couple neutral at the top. The set finishes 2-3-5-1-6-7-4.

Repeat the whole of this 6 times, and the set will be back where it started. As before, an extra first part (Coda) can be added to round the dance off.

The nine-couple set

Hands six from the top. There are three minor sets of three couples. Because the number of couples divides by 3, the triple minor rule is applicable.

The first part is led by the 1st, 4th and 7th couples. Three lines of six dancers lead up towards the presence. The set finishes 1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9.

The same leading couples, 1st, 4th and 7th, initiate the second part, which is danced <u>once</u>, finishing 2-1-3-5-4-6-8-7-9. The 7th couple have not got a 3-couple set to work with, so they go to the bottom, i.e. change places with the 9th couple (Triple Minor Rule). The set is now 2-1-3-5-4-6-8-9-7.

The 1st and 4th couples lead the third part, the 1st with the 3rd and 5th couples, and the 4th with the 6th and 8th couples: the 2nd, 9th and 7th couples are neutral at the top and bottom. The set is now 2-3-5-1-6-8-4-9-7.

Repeat the whole of this 8 times to return the set to its original position. Again, an extra first part (Coda) can be added to round the dance off.

Note that the 1st and 4th couples will still be leading couples for the next round of the dance. The 2nd couple who were neutral at the end of the first sequence will become the new leading couple. If this is borne in mind, there should be no difficulty in deciding who leads the lines in the next round of the dance.

Tunes

The original tune as detailed by Playford is given above. It is to be played AABB.

Sharp's alternative tune is Jack Pudding (or Merry Andrew), taken from Playford, <u>The Dancing Master</u>, vol. 1, 4th edition (1670), p. 62. The tune Easter Tuesday, taken from Walsh, <u>The Compleat Country Dancing Master</u> (1718), is suggested as a more lively tune from the same era which will fit. Jack Pudding and Easter Tuesday should be played AAB.

In the original books, these tunes are all in compound duple time. They are written with six crotchets to the bar and have the time signature "3". The note values have not been altered and the time signature 6:4 has been applied. The arrangements are by Peter and Susan Swann.

Editors' Note

Later in his life, Ken adopted the tune The Miller of the Dee as a change tune for Jack Pudding for this dance. It also was arranged by Peter and Susan Swann.

JACK PUDDING (or MERRY ANDREW)



EASTER TUESDAY



Ken Sheffield Hall Barn Bitterell Eynsham Oxon. 20th December 2000

INDEX OF DANCES

Name	Formation	No.	Page
All Together One After Another	LW	56	63
The Alternative	3 co	1	1
Amintor Charm'd	LW 1 imp	57	64
Barbara's Bounce	3 co	2	2
Barbara's Maggot	LW 1 imp	58	65
Beauty In Tears	3 co	3	3
Beware o' Bonnie Ann	3 co	4	4
The Black Velvet Band	3 co ch-p	5	5
Blundel's Maggot	3 co	24	30
Bonny Kate	3 co	25	31
Buckingham House	4 co	55	61-62
Bung Her Eye	3 co	26	32
Campbel's Frolick	3 co	27	33
Captain Commin's Ramble	3 co	28	34
Captain Reed's Delight	3 co	29	35
Caroline's Victory	4 co	16	21
The Chaplet	3 co	30	36
The Clover (Meillionen)	LW	59	66
Collin's Rant	LW	60	67
Cream Pot	LW	61	68-69
Cross Purposes, or Tom and Mary	3 co	31	37
De'il Take the Wars 1 & 2	LW	62	70-72
Dr. Fausters Tumblers	LW	63	73
Double the Cape	LW	64	74
The Drum	LW	65	75
The Dutchman	3 co ch-p	6	6
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Elizabeth Canning	3 co	32	38
The Figure Three	LW	67	77
Five Foot Flirt	3 co O ch-p	7	7-8
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The Frisk	3 co	33	39
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Hey to Ruckholt	3 co	35	41
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Hunting the Stag	LW 1 imp	71	81

Name	Formation	No.	Page
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Johnny's Frolick	LW	73	83
The Jovial Beggars	LW	74	84
The Joyful Jester	LW	75	85
Juniper Hill	3 co	39	45
Kelston House	LW	76	86
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The Light Heart	3 co	9	10-11
The Light of my Life	LW	18	24
Lost Then Found	3 co	10	12
Love and a Bottle	LW 1 imp	79	89
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Madam Betty	LW	81	91
Maid's Delight	LW	82	92-93
Margaret's Maggot	3 co	11	13
Medway	3 co	42	48
Miss Grace Hay's Delight	3 co	43	49
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